

UNION BAR FIRST NATIONS

Consolidated Financial Statements

Year Ended

March 31, 2025

UNION BAR FIRST NATIONS

CONTENTS

Year ended March 31, 2025

	Page
Management's Responsibility	3
Independent Auditors' Report	4-5
Financial Statements	
Consolidated Statement of financial Position	6
Consolidated Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus	7
Schedule of General Administrative Expenses	8
Consolidated Statement of Change in Net Financial Assets	9
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	10
Combined Segmented Information Union Bar Real Estate LP	11
Combined Segmented Information Union Bar GP	12
Reconciliation ISC Revenue	13
Statement of Consolidated expenses by Object	14
Notes to the Financial Statements	15-20

UNION BAR FIRST NATIONS
March 31, 2025
Management's Responsibility

To the members of Union Bar First Nations

The accompanying Consolidated financial statements of Union Bar First Nations are the responsibility of management and have been approved by the Chief.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the accompanying financial statements, including responsibility for significant accounting judgments and estimates in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles. This responsibility includes selecting appropriate accounting principles and methods and making decisions affecting the measurement of transactions in which objective judgment is required.

In discharging its responsibilities for the integrity and fairness of the financial statements, management designs and maintains the necessary accounting systems and related internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the transactions are authorized, assets are safeguarded, and financial records are properly maintained to provide reliable information for the preparation of financial statements.

The Union Bar First Nations Chief is responsible for overseeing management in the performance of its financial reporting responsibilities, and for approving the financial statements. The Chief fulfils these responsibilities by reviewing the financial information prepared by management and discussing relevant matters with management and external auditors. The Chief is also responsible for recommending the appointment of the Band's external auditors.

Joe Martin, CPA, an independent Chartered Professional Accountant, is appointed by the chief to audit the financial statements and report directly to them; their report follows. The external auditors have full and free access to, and meet periodically and separately with, both the Chief and management to discuss the audit findings.

July 31, 2025



Chief

UNION BAR FIRST NATIONS

March 31, 2025

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of the Union Bar First Nations:

I have audited the consolidated financial statements of the Union Bar First Nations, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2025, and the statements of operations and accumulated surplus, changes in net financial assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information and schedules.

Opinion

In my opinion the financial statements present fairly in all material respects the consolidated financial position of the Union Bar First Nations as of March 31, 2025, and the results of its operations, changes in net financial assets and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the First Nations ability to continue as a going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the First Nations or to cease operations or has no realistic alternative to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the First Nations financial reporting process.

Auditors Responsibility

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material

misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Joseph W Martin, CPA

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Joe Martin". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style. It is positioned to the right of the printed name "Joseph W Martin, CPA" and above a horizontal line.

July 31, 2025

Unit D, 46010 Princess Ave., Chilliwack, B.C.

Union Bar First Nations
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
March 31, 2025

	2025	2024
Financial assets		
Cash -current	\$2,170,610	\$1,756,159
Investments	1,552,386	1,169,736
Funds held in trust by Crown (Note 2-c)	154,612	149,245
Term deposits held for Minor Children	91,394	199,166
Accounts receivable	<u>383,110</u>	<u>411,587</u>
	4,352,112	3,685,893
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accruals	145,426	158,630
Security deposits	18,100	18,100
Government remittances payable	40,147	42,653
Government temporary loan (note 2-h)	126,100	126,100
Funds Held in trust Minors	91,394	199,166
Deferred revenue (I)	<u>----</u>	<u>75,000</u>
	421,167	619,649
Net Financial Assets	3,930,945	3,066,244
Non-financial assets		
Tangible capital assets (Note 2-b)	19,194,522	18,935,951
Prepaid expenses-current	<u>80</u>	<u>35,512</u>
	19,194,602	18,971,463
Accumulated surplus	<u>\$23,125,547</u>	<u>\$22,037,707</u>



Approved Chief

Union Bar First Nations

Consolidated Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus

March 31, 2025

	Budget 2026	2025	2024
Revenue			
Indigenous Services Canada	\$500,000	532,177	\$428,645
Interest Income	60,000	65,266	36,494
Ottawa Trust Interest and royalties	5000	5368	5,259
AHRF and TCEI Funding	----		200,000
BCFN Gaming	200,000	287,077	355,666
BC Emergency Management Grant	----	----	45,500
CW-ELCC	----	----	75,000
CMHS	----	----	29,645
Hope Landfill Settlement	47,000	47,010	1,050,000
Forestry income- timber rights	170,000	235,693	104,771
New Relation Trust	---	----	260,000
Real Estate Group Limited Partnerships	800,000	840,886	782,674
Reals Estate Group General Partners	10	15	9
Pipeline Income	----	1,575,000	58,000
Rental Income UBFN	10,500	10,400	10,400
Aboriginal Society Child Care	----	75,000	----
Other Grants	----	<u>46,250</u>	<u>1,641</u>
	1,792,510	3,720,142	3,443,704
Expenses			
ISC Expenses Administration	500,000	532,177	428,645
General Administration	1,200,000	1,407,763	1,479,349
Real Estate Group Limited Partnerships	690,000	686,195	686,601
Real Estate Group General Partners	<u>6,000</u>	<u>6,167</u>	<u>2,112</u>
	2,396,000	2,632,302	2,596,707
Surplus (deficit)	(603,490)	1,087,840	846,997
Accumulated surplus, beginning of year	<u>23,125,547</u>	22,037,707	21,190,710
Accumulated surplus, end of year	<u>\$22,522,057</u>	<u>\$23,125,547</u>	<u>\$22,037,707</u>

Union Bar First Nations

Schedule of General Administrative Expenses
Year Ending March 31, 2025

	2025	2024
Expenses		
Amortization	166,125	118,579
Bank charges and interest	2,797	8,088
Christmas distributions	26,840	19,800
Family Assistance	105,708	8,327
Insurance	18,899	10,958
Investment fees	----	----
Member distributions	33,589	----
Office and other expenses	110,871	74,565
Professional development	22,337	2,153
Professional fees	105,979	166,530
Repairs and maintenance	227,160	369,356
Salaries and benefits	995,783	998,612
Student expenses	----	2,810
Travel	34,882	56,447
Utilities	88,970	70,714
Loss disposal investments	----	<u>1,055</u>
	<u>1,939,940</u>	<u>1,907,994</u>
 Allocated as:		
ISC Expenses	532,177	428,645
General and Administration expenses	<u>1,407,763</u>	<u>1,479,349</u>
	1,939,940	1,907,994

Union Bar First Nations

Consolidated Statement of Change in Net Financial Assets
March 31, 2025

	2025	2024
Annual Surplus (deficit)	\$1,087,840	\$846,997
Purchases of tangible capital assets	(639,851)	(234,790)
Amortization	381,280	331,042
Prepaid expenses	35,432	475,381
Proceeds of disposal of tangible capital assets	----	----
Loss (gain) on sale of tangible capital assets	----	----
Increase (decrease) in net financial assets	864,701	1,418,630
Net financial assets, beginning of year	3,066,244	1,647,614
Net financial assets, end of year	<u>\$3,930,945</u>	<u>\$3,066,244</u>

Union Bar First Nations

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended March 31, 2025

	2025	2024
Annual operating surplus (deficit)	\$1,087,840	\$846,997
Financial Statement Items Not Involving Cash		
Amortization	381,280	331,042
Net Change in Non-Cash Working Capital Balances:		
Accounts receivable	28,477	(362,984)
Prepaid	35,432	475,380
Accounts payable	(13,204)	62,766
Security deposit	----	----
Government remittances payable	(2,506)	(32,412)
Funds withheld minors	(107,772)	(63,701)
Deferred revenue	(75,000)	75,000
Government loan	----	----
Cash Flows from (Used) In Operating Activities	1,334,547	1,332,088
Cash flows from Investing Activities:		
Loan receivable		
Investments	(382,650)	(452,212)
Purchase of tangible Assets	(639,851)	(234,790)
	(1,022,501)	(687,002)
Increase (Decrease) In Cash for The Period	312,046	645,086
Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of the Year	<u>2,104,570</u>	<u>1,459,484</u>
Cash and Equivalents, End of the Year	<u>\$2,416,616</u>	<u>\$2,104,570</u>
Cash	\$2,170,610	\$1,756,159
Term deposits held in trust for minors	91,394	199,166
Funds held in trust	<u>154,612</u>	<u>149,245</u>
	<u>\$2,416,616</u>	<u>\$2,104,570</u>

Union Bar Real Estate Group
Combined Segmented Information
Year Ended March 31, 2025

	Lake of the Woods		Texas Lake Property		Tree Lane		Union Bar Place		Totals	
	LP	2024	2025	2024	LP	2025	2024	LP	2025	2024
Revenue										
Rental Income	---	---	---	---	256,856	207,780	569,701	567,144	826,557	774,924
Tenant Reimbursement	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest Income	<u>775</u>	<u>132</u>	---	---	<u>2,619</u>	<u>2,408</u>	<u>10,935</u>	<u>5,210</u>	<u>14,329</u>	<u>7,750</u>
	<u>775</u>	<u>132</u>	---	---	<u>259,475</u>	<u>210,188</u>	<u>580,636</u>	<u>572,354</u>	<u>840,886</u>	<u>782,674</u>
Expenses										
Amortization	40,369	37,953	18,610	18,333	46,149	46,149	108,858	108,858	213,986	211,293
Insurance	19,403	10,926	9,702	5,463	26,672	25,486	33,062	31,579	88,839	73,454
Other expenses	7,736	4,576	4,612	4,715	8,972	14,395	11,001	8,985	32,321	32,671
Property tax	16,940	18,363	14,110	14,243	107,137	75,875	98,588	105,697	236,775	214,178
Repairs and maintenance	6,937	2,575	1,621	45,067	5,609	2,500	47,133	48,499	61,300	98,641
Utilities	<u>22,466</u>	<u>26,571</u>	<u>9,212</u>	<u>8,179</u>	<u>10,767</u>	<u>12,090</u>	<u>10,529</u>	<u>9,524</u>	<u>52,974</u>	<u>56,364</u>
	<u>113,851</u>	<u>100,964</u>	<u>57,867</u>	<u>96,000</u>	<u>205,306</u>	<u>176,495</u>	<u>309,171</u>	<u>313,142</u>	<u>686,195</u>	<u>686,601</u>
Annual surplus (deficit)	(113,076)	(100,832)	(57,867)	(96,000)	54,169	33,693	271,465	259,212	154,691	96,073
Surplus (deficit) beginning of year	<u>(379,457)</u>	<u>(278,625)</u>	<u>(325,547)</u>	<u>(229,547)</u>	<u>589,521</u>	<u>555,828</u>	<u>980,616</u>	<u>721,404</u>	<u>865,133</u>	<u>769,060</u>
Surplus(deficit) end of	<u>(492,533)</u>	<u>(379,457)</u>	<u>(383,414)</u>	<u>(325,547)</u>	<u>643,690</u>	<u>589,521</u>	<u>1,252,081</u>	<u>980,616</u>	<u>1,019,824</u>	<u>865,133</u>

Union Bar Real Estate Group- General Partnerships

Combined Segmented Information

Year Ended March 31, 2025

	1240512 B.C Ltd		1240517 B.C Ltd		1216749 BC Ltd		UBFN Development		UBFN Land		Total	Total
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenue	27	26	5	3	-11	-10	---	---	-6	-10	15	9
Expenses												
Amortization	---	---	---	---	1,167	1,167	---	---	---	---	1,167	---
Bank charges	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,167
Office	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Professional fees	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>945</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>945</u>
	1,000	---	1,000	---	2,167	1,167	1,000	945	(1,000)	(10)	6,167	2,112
Surplus (deficit)	(973)	(973)	(995)	3	(2,178)	(1,177)	(1,000)	(945)	(1,006)	(10)	(6,152)	(2,103)
Surplus (deficit) Bgn year	<u>(2,573)</u>	<u>(2,599)</u>	<u>(2,267)</u>	<u>(2,270)</u>	<u>(7,493)</u>	<u>(6,316)</u>	<u>(3,525)</u>	<u>(2,580)</u>	<u>(2,613)</u>	<u>(2,603)</u>	<u>(18,471)</u>	<u>(16,368)</u>
Deficit end	<u>(3,546)</u>	<u>(2,573)</u>	<u>(3,262)</u>	<u>(2,267)</u>	<u>(9,671)</u>	<u>(7,493)</u>	<u>(4,525)</u>	<u>(3,525)</u>	<u>(3,619)</u>	<u>(2,613)</u>	<u>(24,623)</u>	<u>(18,471)</u>

Union Bar First Nations
Reconciliation of ISC Revenue
Year Ending March 31, 2025

	Financial Statement	Beginning deferred revenue	Ending deferred revenue	ISC
FIXED FUNDING				
Admin and supply	5,000	----	----	5,000
CFS prevention	73,639	----	----	73,639
CFS Prevention	1,361	----	----	1,361
FN Representative Service	154	----	----	154
Water systems	19,648	----	----	19,648
Water systems	11,818	----	----	11,818
Water and Waste Management	2,081	----	----	2,081
Roads and bridges	24,006	----	----	24,006
Municipal services	10,442	----	----	10,442
Training fire protection	240	----	----	240
Comm Opportunity Readiness	145,440	----	----	145,440
LEDSP Non-block core	15,000	----	----	15,000
Project Administration	<u>51,850</u>	----	----	<u>51,850</u>
	360,679	----	----	360,679
FLEXIBLE FUNDING				
FN Representative Service	2,652	----	----	2,652
FNCFS On Reserve Housing	<u>62,753</u>			<u>62,753</u>
	65,405			65,405
GRANTS				
Band Support Funding	<u>106,093</u>	----	----	<u>106,093</u>
	106,093	----	----	106,093
TOTAL	<u>532,177</u>	=====	=====	<u>532,177</u>

Union Bar First Nations
Statement of Consolidated Expenses by Object
For the Year Ended March 31, 2025

	2025	2024
Accounting/Legal/Professional	133,240	189,463
Advertising	----	----
Amortization and building write off	381,280	331,039
Bank Charges and Interest	2,796	11,425
Christmas Distributions	26,840	19,800
Insurance	107,738	90,260
Family Assistance	105,708	8,327
Investor Fees	----	1,055
Office and Miscellaneous Expenses	120,932	76,063
Repairs and Maintenance	288,459	467,997
Salaries and Benefits	995,782	998,612
Student Expenses	----	2,810
Telephone and Utilities	141,944	127,078
Travel	34,882	56,447
Professional Development	22,337	2,153
Property taxes	236,775	214,178
Member disbursements	33,589	----
Loss disposal investments	----	----
Totals:	<u>2,632,302</u>	<u>2,596,707</u>

Union Bar First Nations

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
Year Ending March 31, 2025

1. Operations

The Union Bar First Nations (the "band") is located in the province of British Columbia, and provides various services to its members. Union Bar First Nations includes the Band's members, government and all related entities that are accountable to the Band and are either owned or controlled by the Band.

2. Significant accounting policies

These financial statements are the representations of management, prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles for public sector entities and include the following significant accounting policies:

Basis of presentation

Sources of financing and expenditures are recorded on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues as they become available and measurable; expenditures are recognized as they are incurred and measurable as a result of the receipt of goods or services and the creation of a legal obligation to pay.

The consolidated financial statements reflect activities of Union Bar First Nations and its wholly owned subsidiaries and its partnerships

(a) Consolidated entities:

The consolidated financial statements reflect the assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses of Union Bar First Nations and organizations that are controlled by Union Bar First Nations. Controlled organizations are consolidated. All inter-fund and inter-organization transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Union Bar First Nations

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Year Ending March 31, 2025

The following organizations are other government organizations (OGO's) controlled by Union bar First Nations and are fully consolidated in these financial statements,

The partnerships exist to hold real estate assets on property not on Nation land. The partnerships earn rental income and rental surplus is transferred to the Nation to enable the Nation to provide services and infrastructure to benefit the members of the Nation.

Lake of the Woods Limited Partnership
Texas Lake Property Limited Partnership
Tree Lane Limited Partnership
Union bar Place Limited Partnership
1240517 B.C. ltd (GP of Tree Lane Limited Partnership)
1240512 B.C. Ltd. (GP of Union Bar Place Limited Partnership)
1216749 B.C. Ltd (GP of Lake of the Woods Limited Partnership)
UBFN Land Corp. (GP of Texas Lake Property Limited Partnership)
Union Bar First Nation Development Corporation
Union Bar Energy Investments GP Ltd.
Union Bar Energy Investments Limited Partnership

(b) Tangible capital assets

Prior to April 1, 1996, acquired tangible capital assets were recognized as operating expenditures and not reported in the capital fund.

	Rate
Automotive equipment	5 years
Building and bridge-other	20 years
Building Real Estate Group	40 years
Computer equipment	2 years
Tools and office equipment	3 years
Contracting equipment	5 years
Signs	5 years
Paving	10 years
Sawmill	10 years

Union Bar First Nations

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
Year Ending March 31, 2025

Capital Asset Schedule Consolidated

	Begin Cost 2024	Additions 2025	Disposals 2025	Ending Cost 2025	Beginning Acc amort 2024	Amortization 2025	Ending Acc amort 2025	Net Book Value 2025	Net Book Value 2024
Automotive	17,658	----	----	17,658	15,076	601	15,677	1,981	2,582
Buildings	8,476,448	63,869	----	8,540,317	858,025	216,695	1,074,720	7,465,597	7,618,423
Bridge	7,200	----	----	7,200	5,768	72	5,840	1,360	1,432
Equipment	898,002	270,961	----	1,168,963	590,638	119,676	710,314	458,649	307,364
Computers	18,659	----	----	18,659	16,840	909	17,749	910	1,819
Housing & Infrastructure	489,919	302,521	----	792,440	47,767	37,234	85,001	707,439	442,152
Office	77,742	2,500	----	80,242	63,674	5,944	69,618	10,624	14,068
Land	10,546,909	----	----	10,546,909	----	----	----	10,546,909	10,546,909
Paving	3,160	----	----	3,160	2,966	19	2,985	175	194
Signs	17,929	----	----	17,929	17,646	57	17,703	226	283
Sawmill	18,650	----	----	18,650	17,925	73	17,998	652	725
	<u>20,572,276</u>	<u>639,851</u>	----	<u>21,212,127</u>	<u>1,636,325</u>	<u>381,280</u>	<u>2,017,605</u>	<u>19,194,522</u>	<u>18,935,951</u>

Union Bar First Nations

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
Year Ending March 31, 2025

(c) Funds held in Ottawa Trust Fund

Funds held in trust on behalf of Band members by the Government of Canada in the Ottawa Trust Fund are reported on the balance sheet with an offsetting amount in accumulated surplus. Trust monies consist of:

- Capital trust monies derived from non-renewable resource transactions on the sale of land or other Band capital assets; and
- Revenue trust monies generated primarily through land leasing transactions or interest earned on deposits held in trust.

Accumulated surplus consists of the following:

	2025	2024
Equity in Ottawa Trust Funds	\$154,612	\$149,245
Surplus	<u>22,970,935</u>	<u>21,888,462</u>
	<u>\$23,125,547</u>	<u>\$22,037,707</u>

(d) Revenue recognition

Funding

Revenue is recognized as it becomes receivable under the terms of applicable government funding agreements. Funding received under funding arrangements that relate to a subsequent fiscal period are reflected as deferred revenue on the balance sheet in the year of receipt.

Other revenues

Forestry and land use revenues are recognized in the period in which the external party accessed the Band's land.

Rental Income is recorded when received or receivable if the amount can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. At the end of each year, management evaluates whether rental revenue is collectible, and records as bad debt and allowance for doubtful accounts for those amounts designated as unlikely to be collected.

Interest and investment income are recorded in the period when it is earned.

ISC Grants, ISC income and gaming income are recorded in the period the expenses associated with the grant are incurred.

(e) Measurement uncertainty (use of estimates)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the

Union Bar First Nations

Notes Consolidated to the Financial Statements

Year Ending March 31, 2025

reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period.

(f) Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

Financial instruments are assessed for impairment on an annual basis at the end of the fiscal year if there are indicators of impairment. If there is an indicator of impairment the Nation determines if there is a significant change in the amount of expected future cash flows, the carrying value of the financial assets is reduced to the net present value of the future cash flows. If events or circumstances reverse in a future period, an impairment loss will be reversed.

The Band's financial instruments consist of cash, term deposits, and accounts payable. It is management's position that the Nation is not exposed to significant interest, liquidity, currency, market, other price, or credit risks arising from the financial instruments. The fair values of the financial instruments approximate the carrying value due to the immediate or short-term maturity of these instruments.

Financial Instruments are recorded at cost. The Nation has elected not to record any financial instruments at fair value.

Management has determined that the Nation is not exposed to any credit, interest rate, currency, other price, or solvency risk arising from these financial instruments

(g) Liability for Contaminated Sites

Contaminated sites are the result of contamination being introduced into air, soil, water or sediment that exceeds any environmental standard.

Liability exists when all the following criteria are met:

- i) an environmental standard exists
- ii) Contamination exceeds the environmental standard
- iii) The Nation is directly responsible or accepts responsibility; and
- iv) A reasonable estimate of the amount can be made

Management has determined that no such liability exists on March 31, 2025

(h) Long Term Debt

During the year the government of Canada advanced the Nation \$126,100 to fund a land settlement dispute Specific Claim against Canadian Pacific Railway. The loan is without interest and is secured by a promissory note. Loan is due March 31, 2025 and is without interest accruing. The loan may be paid in full at any time prior to maturity date.

Union Bar First Nations

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
Year Ending March 31, 2025

(i) Net financial assets (net debt)

The Nations combined financial statements are presented so as to highlight net financial assets (net debt) as the measurement of financial position. The net financial assets (net debt) of the Nation are determined by its' financial assets less its liabilities. Net financial assets (net debt) combined with non-financial assets comprise a second indicator of financial position, accumulated surplus(deficit).

(j) Segments

The Nation conducts its operations through various segments of real estate properties. These operating segments are established by management to facilitate the achievement of the Nations long-term objectives, to aid in resource allocation decisions, and to assess operational performance.

For each reported segment, revenue and expenses represent both amounts that are directly attributable to the segment and amounts that are allocated on a reasonable basis.

The accounting policies used in these segments are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the financial statements

(k) Long-lived assets and discontinued operations

Long-lived assistance consists of tangible capital assets. Long-lived assets held for use are measured and amortized as described in applicable accounting policies.

The Nation performs impairment testing on long-lived assets held for use whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset, or any group of assets may not be recoverable. The carrying amount of long-lived assets is not recoverable if the carrying amount exceeds the sum of the undiscounted cash flow from its use and disposal impairment. Impairment is measured as the amount by which the assets carrying amount exceeds its fair value. Fair value is measured using prices for similar items. Any impairment is included in surplus (deficit) for the year

(l) Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue consists of a grant from the BC Aboriginal Child Care Society and is a grant received in March of 2025 for the provision of Early Learning and Child Care grant and will be brought into income as the funds are spent in the provision of early learning and child care services.