
MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

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MARCH 31, 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members
Misipawistik Cree Nation

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Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Misipawistik Cree Nation, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at March 31, 2025, and the consolidated statements of operations, change in net debt and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Misipawistik Cree Nation as at March 31, 2025, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of Misipawistik Cree Nation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 20 in the consolidated financial statements, which discusses Misipawistik Cree Nation's debt load which is substantially financed by variable interest rate demand loans. As stated in Note 20, these events or conditions, along with other matters as set forth in Note 20, indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on Misipawistik Cree Nation's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing Misipawistik Cree Nation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate Misipawistik Cree Nation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing Misipawistik Cree Nation's financial reporting process.

(continued.....)

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

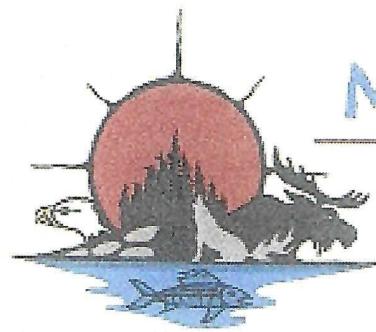
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Misipawistik Cree Nation's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Misipawistik Cree Nation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause Misipawistik Cree Nation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Chartered Professional Accountants

The Pas, Manitoba
July 29, 2025



Misipawistik Cree Nation

P.O. Box 500, Grand Rapids, Manitoba R0C 1E0
Ph: (204) 639-2219 / 2485 / 2486 / 2203 Fax: (204) 639-2503

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of Misipawistik Cree Nation and all the information in this annual report are the responsibility of management and have been approved by the Chief and Council.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards. Financial statements are not precise since they include certain amounts based on estimation and judgments. When alternative accounting methods exist, management has chosen those it deems most appropriate in the circumstances, in order to ensure that the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects.

The Cree Nation maintains systems of internal accounting and administrative controls of high quality, consistent with reasonable cost. Such systems are designed to provide reasonable assurance that the financial information is relevant, reliable and accurate and the Cree Nation's assets are appropriately accounted for and adequately safeguarded.

The Cree Nation's Chief and Council is responsible for ensuring that management fulfills its responsibilities for financial reporting and is ultimately responsible for reviewing and approving the financial statements.

Management reviews the Cree Nation's financial statements with Chief and Council and recommends their approval. The Chief and Council meets periodically with management, as well as the external auditors, to discuss internal controls over the financial reporting process, auditing matters and financial reporting issues, to satisfy themselves that each party is properly discharging their responsibilities and to review the annual report, the financial statements and the external auditors' report.

The consolidated financial statements have been audited by Baker Tilly HMA LLP in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards on behalf of the members. Baker Tilly HMA LLP have full and free access to Management and Chief and Council.

Chief

A. Ballantyne
Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

STATEMENT 1

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

MARCH 31

2025 2024

FINANCIAL ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents <i>(Note 3)</i>	\$ 16,501,750	\$ 22,749,841
Short term investments <i>(Note 4)</i>		1,016,866
Trust funds held by federal government <i>(Note 5)</i>	3,545	3,240
Accounts receivable <i>(Note 6)</i>	6,237,545	4,179,401
Long term investments <i>(Note 7)</i>	<u>4,505,397</u>	<u>4,409,011</u>
	<u>27,248,237</u>	<u>32,358,359</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities <i>(Note 8)</i>	\$ 8,044,518	\$ 3,261,229
Deferred revenue <i>(Note 9)</i>	11,905,156	22,232,064
Long-term debt <i>(Note 10)</i>	<u>41,917,289</u>	<u>41,016,293</u>
	<u>61,866,963</u>	<u>66,509,586</u>
Net debt	<u>(34,618,726)</u>	<u>(34,151,227)</u>

NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS

Prepaid expenses	457,588	783,594
Inventory	1,019	1,019
Tangible capital assets <i>(Note 11)</i>	<u>89,388,149</u>	<u>72,015,611</u>
	<u>89,846,756</u>	<u>72,800,224</u>
Accumulated surplus	<u>\$ 55,228,030</u>	<u>\$ 38,648,997</u>
Contingencies <i>(Note 12)</i>		

Approved on behalf of Council:

.....
H. Cook
.....

Chief

.....
B. Bell
.....

Councillor

.....
A. Baldwin
.....

Councillor

.....

Councillor

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

STATEMENT 2

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
REVENUE		
Indigenous Services Canada	\$ 22,305,949	\$ 26,917,310
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	1,157,172	807,201
Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs	822,550	
Investment Income	1,519,729	1,075,760
Manitoba Hydro	1,206,493	1,206,500
Manitoba Keewatinowi Okimakanak	436,941	575,675
Province of Manitoba	117,431	89,600
Parks Canada	484,000	533,500
Rent	570,607	444,175
Samuel Centre for Social Connectedness	265,000	240,000
Swampy Cree Tribal Council	319,258	314,251
Tobacco Tax Rebates	237,576	256,559
Other	5,240,952	4,221,599
Deferred Revenue from Previous Year	22,232,064	19,923,762
Deferred Revenue to Subsequent Year	(11,905,156)	(22,232,064)
Elimination	(3,373,756)	(2,380,134)
	<u>41,636,810</u>	<u>31,993,694</u>
EXPENDITURES		
Administration	647,032	897,549
Community Development	12,349,036	10,033,814
Community Learning	2,973,099	2,634,746
Community Services	2,269,203	1,984,971
Health	7,502,405	6,947,066
Social Services	2,690,758	3,312,301
Eliminations	(3,373,756)	(2,380,134)
	<u>25,057,777</u>	<u>23,430,313</u>
ANNUAL SURPLUS	<u>16,579,033</u>	<u>8,563,381</u>
ACCUMULATED SURPLUS, <i>beginning of year</i>	<u>38,648,997</u>	<u>30,085,616</u>
ACCUMULATED SURPLUS, <i>end of year</i>	<u>\$ 55,228,030</u>	<u>\$ 38,648,997</u>

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

STATEMENT 3

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET DEBT

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Annual surplus	<u>\$ 16,579,033</u>	<u>\$ 8,563,381</u>
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	(20,207,240)	(12,970,988)
Amortization of tangible capital assets	<u>2,834,702</u>	<u>2,485,962</u>
	<u>(17,372,538)</u>	<u>(10,485,026)</u>
Use (acquisition) of prepaid expenses and deferred charges	<u>326,006</u>	(34,983)
CHANGE IN NET DEBT FOR YEAR	(467,499)	(1,956,628)
NET DEBT, <i>beginning of year</i>	<u>(34,151,227)</u>	<u>(32,194,599)</u>
NET DEBT, <i>end of year</i>	<u>\$ (34,618,726)</u>	<u>\$ (34,151,227)</u>

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

STATEMENT 4

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
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CASH FLOW FROM

OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Cash received from Indigenous Services Canada	\$ 20,359,255	\$ 26,726,346
Cash received from Manitoba Hydro	1,206,493	1,206,500
Cash received from other sources	7,589,320	6,946,380
Cash paid to suppliers and employees	(10,103,866)	(15,058,895)
Cash paid to employees	(4,922,729)	(4,798,199)
Interest paid	<u>(2,087,186)</u>	<u>(1,830,663)</u>
	<u>12,041,287</u>	<u>13,191,469</u>

CAPITAL ACTIVITIES

Acquisition of tangible capital assets	<u>(20,207,240)</u>	<u>(12,970,988)</u>
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FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Repayment of long term debt	(1,389,540)	(1,260,345)
Advances from long term debt	<u>2,290,535</u>	-
	<u>900,995</u>	<u>(1,260,345)</u>

NET DECREASE IN CASH DURING YEAR (7,264,958) (1,039,864)

CASH, *beginning of year* 23,766,707 24,806,571

CASH, *end of year (Note 5)* \$ 16,501,749 \$ 23,766,707

CASH COMPRISED OF

Cash	\$ 16,501,750	\$ 22,749,841
Short term investments	- <u>1,016,866</u>	-
	<u>\$ 16,501,750</u>	<u>\$ 23,766,707</u>

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards prescribed for governments as recommended by the Public Sector Accounting Board overseen by the Accounting Standards Oversight Council.

REPORTING ENTITY

The Misipawistik Cree Nation reporting entity includes the Misipawistik Cree Nation (the Cree Nation) government and all related entities that are controlled by the Cree Nation.

PRINCIPLES OF CONSOLIDATION

All controlled entities are fully consolidated on a line-by-line basis except for the commercial enterprises which meet the definition of government business enterprise, which are included in the Consolidated Financial Statements on a modified equity basis. Inter-organizational balances and transactions are eliminated upon consolidation.

Under the modified equity method of accounting, only the Cree Nation's investment in the government business enterprise and the enterprise's net income and other changes in equity are recorded. No adjustment is made for accounting policies of the enterprise that are different from those of the Cree Nation.

Organizations consolidated in the Cree Nation's financial statements include:

- Misipawistik Cree Nation Housing Authority
- Misipawistik Cree Nation Gaming Commission
- Misipawistik Cree Nation Health Authority Inc.
- Misipawistik Cree Nation Lands Division

Organizations accounted for by the modified equity basis include:

- Grand Rapids First Nation Development Corporation
- Chus-Chug-U Gaming Trust
- Pinesiw Energy Limited Partnership (1/2 interest)
- Misipawistik Telecommunications Cooperative
- Aseneskak Casino Limited Partnership (1/6 interest)
- Mahihkan Bus Lines Limited Partnership (1/6 interest)
- Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust
- 10040628 Manitoba Ltd.

The Cree Nation reports and assesses these enterprises by major business line.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)******CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS***

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, balances with banks net of bank overdrafts and term deposits having a maturity of three months or less at acquisition which are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments.

INVENTORY

Inventories of goods available for resale are recorded at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Inventories of supplies held for consumption are recorded at the lower of cost and replacement cost.

TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost, which includes amounts that are directly related to the acquisitions, design, construction, development, improvement or betterment of the assets. Cost includes overhead directly attributable to construction and development, as well as interest costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of the asset.

Leases that transfer substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee are recorded as capital leases. Accordingly, at the inception of the leases, the tangible capital asset and related lease obligations are recorded at an amount equal to the present value of future lease payments discounted at the lower of the interest rate inherent in the lease contracts and the Cree Nation's incremental cost of borrowing.

Amortization is provided for on a straight-line basis, over the expected useful life of the assets in the table that follows.

Automotive	5 years
Buildings	25-40 years
Office equipment	4-10 years
Housing	20-40 years
Land Improvements	30 years
Roads	40 years
Water and Sewer	25 years

Tangible capital assets are written down when conditions indicate that they no longer contribute to the Cree Nation's ability to provide goods and services, or when the value of future economic benefits associated with the tangible capital assets are less than their net book value. The net write-downs are accounted for as expenses in the consolidated statement of operations.

Contributed capital assets are recorded into revenues at their fair value on the date of donation, except in circumstances where fair value cannot reasonably be determined, in which case they are recognized at nominal value. Transfers of capital assets from related parties are recorded at carrying value.

Certain assets which have historical or cultural value, including works of art, historical documents and historical and cultural artifacts are not recognized as tangible capital assets. Assets under construction are not amortized until the asset is available to be put into service.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)******REVENUErecognition*****Government Transfers**

Government transfers are recognized as revenue when the transfer is authorized and all eligibility criteria are met, except to the extent that funding stipulations give rise to an obligation that meets the definition of a liability. Transfers with stipulations that result in a liability are recorded as deferred revenue on the statement of financial position and are subsequently recognized as revenue in the statement of operations as the liability is settled.

Fees, Rental, Sales and Other Revenue

Revenues are recognized for transactions with performance obligations when or as the performance obligations are satisfied by delivering the promised goods or services to the payor. If a transaction has multiple performance obligations the transaction price is allocated to each distinct good or service based on the stand-alone selling price as the basis of allocation. For transactions without performance obligations, revenues are recognized when the authority to claim or retain an inflow of economic resources and a past transaction or event that gives rise to an asset is present.

The components of hybrid transactions containing those with and without performance obligations are recognized separately. Variable or contingent consideration, concessionary terms and non-cash consideration in the determination of the transaction price, are considered when these elements are present.

For transactions when acting as Principal and with control of the goods or services prior to satisfying the performance obligation to the payor, revenue is recognized on a gross basis. For instances when acting as Agent and is only arranging for the provision of goods or services to a payor on behalf of another party, only the fee or commission, if any, is recognized as revenue.

Refund liabilities are recognized when there is an expectation to refund some or all of the consideration received from a payor.

Taxation

Revenue from taxation is recognized when the tax amount is authorized by Council, a taxable event has occurred, and the amount meets the definition of an asset. Taxes received in advance of the recognition criteria being met are recorded as a liability until the recognition criteria are satisfied.

Voluntary and Non-Reciprocal Contributions

These amounts which are substantially comprised of donations and non-government grants and are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. If there are external restrictions associated with the amount, revenue is recognized when the terms of the restrictions are met.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)******ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATION***

Liabilities are recognized for statutory, contractual or legal obligations associated with the retirement of tangible capital assets when those obligations result from the acquisition, construction, development or normal operation of the assets. The obligations are measured initially at management's best estimate at the present fair value of the estimated future cash flows required to settle the retirement obligation. In subsequent periods, the liability is adjusted for the accretion of discount and any changes in the amount or timing of the underlying future cash flows. The capitalized asset retirement cost is amortized on the same basis as the related asset and the discount accretion is included in determining the results of operations.

SEGMENT DISCLOSURES

The Cree Nation is an Indigenous government focused on self-determination and self-government.

The services provided to its members are categorized into the following segments:

- Administration: Encompasses governance, oversight, and community management, including membership services.
- Community Development: Involves the growth and expansion of the community and its administration. This includes housing, capital projects, land management and planning, recreation, and capacity building.
- Community Learning: Pertains to the educational and knowledge development of community members.
- Community Services: Covers the daily operation and maintenance of community infrastructure, policing functions, and gaming regulation.
- Health: Focuses on delivery health-related programs to community members
- Social Services: Provides income support to members, addressing basic needs, special needs, and in-home care, along with related service delivery.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)******FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS*****Measurement**

The Cree Nation measures all of its financial assets and financial liabilities at cost or amortized cost, except for the following, which are measured at fair value without any adjustment for transaction costs: derivatives, marketable securities in equity instruments that are quoted in an active market and marketable securities that the Nation has elected to measure at fair value. The effective interest rate method is used to determine interest revenue or expenses for financial instruments measured at amortized cost.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash, accounts receivable and federal trust funds. Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities and long-term debt.

No financial assets are measured at fair value.

Transaction costs

Transaction costs attributable to financial instruments measured at fair value are recognized in the Statement of Operations in the period incurred. Transaction costs for financial instruments measured at cost or amortized cost are recognized in the original cost of the instrument.

Impairment

At the end of each reporting period, management assesses financial assets or groups of financial assets for evidence of objective impairment. An impairment loss is recognized in the Statement of Operations when there is a loss in value that is other than temporary. Future recoveries of impaired financial assets are recognized in the Statement of Operations when received.

As all financial instruments are measured at cost or amortized cost, there have been no remeasurement gains or losses. Therefore the Statement of Remeasurement Gains (Losses) has been excluded.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of certain assets and liabilities at the date of financial statements and the reported amounts of certain revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Accounts receivable are stated after evaluation as to their collectability and an appropriate allowance for doubtful accounts is provided where considered necessary.

Amortization is based on the estimated useful lives of tangible capital assets.

Capitalization of labour costs is based on an estimate of the proportionate share of direct labour and overhead labour.

Asset retirement obligations are estimated based on the present value of the required cost at retirement of specific assets.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****2. RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS:**Pronouncements effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2026

In December 2022, the PSAB's Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting in the Public Sector (Conceptual Framework) replaced the conceptual aspects of PS 1000, Financial Statement Concepts, and PS 1100, Financial Statement Objectives. This Conceptual Framework is to be applied prospectively. Consequential amendments arising from the Conceptual Framework have been made to several other Public Sector Standards. Most of the consequential amendments are editorial in nature. However, there are a few consequential amendments where new requirements are introduced. New requirements are accompanied by a new transitional paragraph in the respective affected Section. Earlier adoption is permitted.

In October 2023, the PSAB issued new Section PS 1202, Financial Statement Presentation, which introduces a new reporting model and replaces Section PS 1201, Financial Statement Presentation. Under the new reporting model, the financial statements include a statement of financial position, statement of net financial assets or net financial liabilities, statement of operations, statement of changes in net assets or net liabilities, statement of cash flows, and accompanying notes and schedules. Consequential amendments arising from the new Section have been made to many other Public Sector Standards. Although many of the consequential amendments are editorial in nature, most will change practice in relation to the presentation of financial statements. In addition, some consequential amendments introduce new requirements. Consequential amendments are accompanied by new transitional paragraphs in the affected Sections and Guidelines. Earlier adoption is permitted.

The Cree Nation is assessing these new requirements and their impact.

3. CASH

Under the terms of an agreement with Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the Cree Nation must set aside funds for the repair, maintenance and replacement of worn out assets. These funds are to be held in a separate bank account and invested only in accounts or instruments insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or as otherwise approved by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation with any interest earned to be credited as revenue to the replacement and subsidy fund. Cash (bank indebtedness) is comprised of the following:

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Externally Restricted		
Housing replacement reserve	\$ 276,182	\$ 275,573
Unrestricted		
Operating	11,492,834	18,858,319
Housing	397,342	228,743
Health operating and capital project	<u>4,335,392</u>	<u>3,387,206</u>
	<u>\$ 16,501,750</u>	<u>\$ 22,749,841</u>

4. SHORT TERM INVESTMENTS

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
BMO Short Term Investment - Misipawistik Cree Nation Health	\$ _____ -	\$ <u>1,016,866</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

5. TRUST FUNDS HELD BY FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Opening Balance	Additions	Withdrawals	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Revenue	\$ 54	\$ 109	\$	\$ 163	\$ 54
Ammunition & Twine		196		196	
Capital	<u>3,186</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,186</u>	<u>3,186</u>
	<u>\$ 3,240</u>	<u>\$ 305</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,545</u>	<u>\$ 3,240</u>

Trust fund accounts arise from monies derived from capital or revenue sources as outlined in Section 62 of the Indian Act. These funds are held in trust in the Consolidated Revenue Fund of the Government of Canada. The management of these funds is primarily governed by Sections 63 to 69 of the Indian Act.

6. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Indigenous Services Canada	\$ 2,544,064	\$ 384,462
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	342,667	76,910
Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs	256,327	
Canadian Environmental Assessment Agency	147,668	147,668
Manitoba Keewatinowi Okimakanak	132,761	381,322
First Nations Land Management Resource Centre	47,500	97,500
Nature United	30,000	14,500
Grand Rapids First Nation Development Corporation	1,303,454	1,204,143
10040628 Manitoba Ltd.	362,683	388,983
Rent	6,110,267	5,772,528
Tobacco Tax	40,042	51,429
Payroll advances	70,982	65,212
Other	<u>415,260</u>	<u>560,187</u>
	<u>11,803,675</u>	<u>9,144,844</u>
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(5,566,130)	(4,965,443)
	<u>\$ 6,237,545</u>	<u>\$ 4,179,401</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

7. LONG TERM INVESTMENTS

The following table presents condensed financial information for the Cree Nation's long term investments.

	Retail Sales and Services	Entertainment Services	Portfolio Investments	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Cash	\$ 612,159	\$ 244,506	\$ 12,272	\$ 868,937	\$ 155,678
Accounts Receivable	229,232	6,883	41,560	277,675	359,241
Inventory	399,177	6,815		405,992	485,679
Capital Assets	3,320,554	221,389		3,541,943	3,429,996
Other Assets	47,001	5,203	4,083,144	4,135,348	4,353,412
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 4,608,123	\$ 484,796	\$ 4,136,976	\$ 9,229,895	\$ 8,784,006
Bank indebtedness	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 62,473
Accounts Payable	1,994,495	87,216	6,777	2,088,488	1,323,922
Long Term Debt		151,182		151,182	246,681
Other Liabilities	2,054,505	430,324	-	2,484,829	2,741,919
TOTAL LIABILITIES	4,049,000	668,722	6,777	4,724,499	4,374,995
EQUITY	559,123	(183,925)	4,130,199	4,505,397	4,409,011
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$ 4,608,123	\$ 484,797	\$ 4,136,976	\$ 9,229,896	\$ 8,784,006
REVENUE	\$ 3,215,589	\$ 2,518,185	\$ 113,978	\$ 5,847,752	\$ 5,538,112
EXPENDITURES	(3,249,815)	(1,500,503)	(22,974)	(4,773,292)	(4,775,901)
OTHER ITEMS	37,560	(1,398,331)	(104,732)	(1,465,503)	(1,429,504)
NET LOSS	\$ 3,334	\$ (380,649)	\$ (13,728)	\$ (391,043)	\$ (667,293)

The scheduled principal amounts payable within the next five years to meet retirement provisions is estimated to be as follows:

March 31, 2026	\$ 23,298
2027	21,472
2028	21,298
2029	21,298
2030	21,298

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****7. LONG TERM INVESTMENTS *(continued)*****Retail Sales and Services**

Retail Sales and Services is comprised of the operations of Grand Rapids First Nation Development Corporation which operates a grocery store (MCN Foods), gas bar, confectionery and restaurant, the community's 1/2 interest in Pinesiw Energy Limited Partnership and Misipawistik Telecommunications Co-operative (high speed Internet), and 10040628 Manitoba Ltd. which operates a restaurant in the community.

Entertainment Services

Entertainment Services are comprised of Chus-Chug-U Gaming Trust which is a VLT lounge located in the Cree Nation and the community's 1/6 interest in Aseneskak Casino Limited Partnership, Mahihkan Bus Lines limited Partnership 1/6 Interest, a transport service.

As of the report date of these Consolidated financial statements. The audited financial statements of Mahihkan Bus Lines Limited partnership were unavailable for use. During the year Mahihkan Bus Lines Limited Partnership ceased operations and wound up its financial affairs. The amounts invested in Mahihkan Bus Lines Limited Partnership have been removed from these consolidated financial statements. The Cree Nation is expected to not have any amounts payable or recoverable in relation to the ceased operations of Mahihkan Bus Lines Limited Partnership.

Portfolio Investments

Portfolio Investments are comprised of Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust which was settled upon the receipt of certain monies from Manitoba Hydro. Access to the assets of Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust is restricted to certain permitted uses as described in the terms of the trust indenture. The fair value of the Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust's assets at March 31, 2025 is \$3,875,561 (2024 - \$3,772,919).

8. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Indigenous Services Canada - Medical Transportation	\$ 1,000	\$ 334,962
Capital projects (Cultural Spaces, WTP Upgrade)	<u>4,086,727</u>	679,990
Correctional Service Canada		334,978
Housing acquisition and repairs	1,545,436	181,648
Mortgage advances	413,308	346,581
Trade payables, accruals and other	<u>1,998,047</u>	1,383,070
	<u><u>\$ 8,044,518</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,261,229</u></u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2025
9. DEFERRED REVENUE

	Balance March 31, 2024	Funding Received 2025	Revenue Recognized 2025	Balance March 31, 2025
Indigenous Services Canada				
Band - Comprehensive				
Community Planning	\$ 70,235	\$ 179,700	\$ (15,821)	\$ 54,414
Band - Connectivity	168,400	(348,100)		
Band - Cultural Spaces	7,039,479	804,075	(7,843,554)	
Band - Emergency Management	44,386	50,000	(79,814)	14,572
Band - Water Treatment Plant				
Upgrades	5,614,916	800,000	(5,351,141)	1,063,775
CFS - Capacity Building	296,284		(268,271)	28,013
CFS - CHRT-41 Capital	289,000	95,000	(141,179)	242,821
CFS - First Nation Representative				
Services	632,872	511,784	(183,382)	961,274
CFS - Housing		1,452,828	(450,978)	1,001,850
CFS - Operations	100,956		(29,863)	71,093
CFS - Prevention	1,658,847	3,889,093	(3,206,808)	2,341,132
Education - Post Secondary				
Student Support	106,333	787,175	(893,508)	
Education - Private and Provincial				
Service Mapping	608,133		(608,133)	
Education - Provincial and Private				
School Student Support	579,030	1,089,961	(755,270)	913,721
Health - Brighter Futures Initiative	4,951	152,097	(129,577)	27,471
Health - Building Healthy				
Communities	49,827	92,070	(43,549)	98,348
Health - Community Health Nurse	100,823	76,368	(14,443)	162,748
Health - Community Health Representative				
Health - Diabetes Program	100,929	105,503	(54,765)	151,667
Health - Home Care Program	9,068	30,004	(37,598)	1,474
Health - Jordan's Principle	450,457	400,879	(700,676)	150,660
Health - Maternal Child Health	1,097,876	3,456,290	(3,049,342)	1,504,824
Health - Native Alcohol and Drug Abuse	127,261		(110,614)	16,647
Housing - Capacity		188,378	(172,440)	112,540
Housing - Asset Management	96,602	80,000	(77,505)	2,495
Housing - Renovations	16,367		(6,347)	10,020
Social Services - Service Delivery	330,000		(218,838)	111,162
Social Services - Special Needs	449,569	282,600	(389,997)	342,172
Band - Funds	60,000	113,516	(60,000)	113,516
Band - Cultural Spaces	850,000	1,700,000	(1,550,000)	1,000,000
Band - Justice Canada		15,200		15,200
Band - Recreation	100,000	54,265	(49,265)	105,000
Health - Aboriginal Headstart Program		885,002	(589,791)	295,211

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

9. DEFERRED REVENUE *(continued)*

	Balance March 31, 2024	Funding Received 2025	Revenue Recognized 2025	Balance March 31, 2025
Health - Daycare Program	86,636	279,863	(309,362)	57,137
Lands - Environmental Monitoring	19,625	258,175	(234,965)	42,835
Lands - Planning and Operations	<u>1,073,202</u>	<u>873,229</u>	<u>(1,359,834)</u>	<u>586,597</u>
	<u><u>\$ 22,232,064</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,082,406</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (29,409,314)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,905,156</u></u>

10. LONG TERM DEBT

2 0 2 5

Bank of Montreal, interest at 7.45% payable in monthly blended principal and interest payments, due on demand.	\$ 17,921,124	\$ 18,205,298
Bank of Montreal, interest at 5.19% payable in annual blended principal and interest payments, due on demand.	14,115,964	14,432,930
Opaskwayak Cree Nation, interest at 2% payable in monthly installments of \$16,369 (P&I) due September 1, 2026.	274,150	463,047
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.84%, repayable in monthly installments of \$3,434 (P & I), matures April 1, 2029.	155,603	190,334
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 1.13%, repayable in monthly installments of \$493 (P & I), renews June 1, 2026, matures May 1, 2031.	35,241	40,729
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 1.88%, repayable in monthly installments of \$4,718 (P & I), renews February 1, 2027, matures January 1, 2032.	362,832	412,167
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 4.07%, repayable in monthly installments of \$3,625 (P & I), renews August 1, 2028, matures March 1, 2033.	265,376	327,785
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.74%, repayable in monthly installments of \$5,001 (P & I), renews June 1, 2028, matures May 1, 2033.	422,246	465,745
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.64%, repayable in monthly installments of \$5,971 (P & I), renews August 1, 2029, matures June 1, 2034.	562,656	615,248
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 1.57%, repayable in monthly installments of \$2,864 (P & I), renews December 1, 2026, matures December 1, 2036.	368,600	396,969

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

10. LONG TERM DEBT <i>(continued)</i>	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.06% repayable in monthly installments of \$5,622 (P & I), renews May 1, 2027, matures May 1, 2037.	685,328	731,233
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 0.96%, repayable in monthly installments of \$4,596 (P & I), renews March 1, 2026, matures February 1, 2040.	766,322	813,901
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 1.30%, repayable in monthly installments of \$7,322 (P & I), renews April 1, 2026, matures April 1, 2041.	1,274,891	1,345,763
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.95%, repayable in monthly installments of \$6,526 (P & I), renews June 1, 2029, matures June 1, 2039.	853,955	899,894
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 0.80%, repayable in monthly installments of \$2,162 (P & I), renews May 1, 2025, matures May 1, 2045.	483,027	505,024
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.09%, repayable in monthly installments of \$3,863 (P & I), renews February 1, 2028, matures February 1, 2048.	761,810	784,444
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.24%, repayable in monthly installments of \$1,934 (P & I), renews January 1, 2028, matures January 1, 2048.	374,808	385,782
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.84%, repayable in monthly installments of \$9,252 (P & I), renews April 1, 2029.	1,208,376	
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.18%, repayable in monthly installments of \$2,884 (P & I), maturing March 1, 2050.	597,680	
Mortgage Payable, C.M.H.C., interest at 3.18%, repayable in monthly installments of \$2,062 (P & I), maturing March 1, 2050.	427,300	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 41,917,289</u>	<u>\$ 41,016,293</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****10. LONG TERM DEBT *(continued)***

Loans payable to Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation are secured by the specific assets financed and a ministerial guarantee by the Government of Canada.

The loans payable to Bank of Montreal are secured by a general security agreement, an unlimited guarantee from Chus-Chug-U Gaming Trust and Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust, a general security agreement from each guarantor, clearing and blocked account agreements, irrevocable direction to transfer VLT distributions to the blocked account, irrevocable direction to Manitoba Hydro that the Bank of Montreal has a security interest in distributions, commitment to distribute an amount of not less than \$10,000,000 from a possible future land claim agreement to the Bank of Montreal, band council resolutions, assignment of property and perils insurance and such other documents as requested by the Bank of Montreal from time to time.

The aggregate of payments required in each of the next five years to meet retirement provisions is estimated to be as follows:

March 31, 2026	\$ 32,842,263
2027	711,216
2028	647,646
2029	666,117
2030	646,906
Thereafter	6,403,141

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

11. TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS

	Cost				Accumulated Amortization				Net Book Value	
	Opening Balance	Additions	Disposals, Write-offs & Adjustments	Closing Balance	Opening Balance	Amortization	Disposals, Write-offs & Adjustments	Closing Balance	2025	2024
Automotive	\$ 2,021,145	\$ 560,283	\$ 36,134	\$ 2,545,294	\$ 1,359,750	\$ 269,009	\$ 36,135	\$ 1,592,624	\$ 952,670	\$ 661,395
Buildings	8,642,495			8,642,495	3,268,334	314,244		3,582,578	5,059,917	5,374,161
Construction in progress	12,792,726	15,280,290		28,073,016					28,073,016	12,792,726
Land improvements	1,803,134	348,100		2,151,234	371,893	74,896		446,789	1,704,445	1,431,241
Housing	66,832,613	3,978,109		70,810,722	19,437,415	1,857,795		21,295,210	49,515,512	47,395,198
Office equipment	858,858	15,458		874,316	670,291	77,263		747,554	126,762	188,568
Roads	3,319,502			3,319,502	1,908,916	38,496		1,947,412	1,372,090	1,410,586
Water and sewer	10,981,646	25,000	-	11,006,646	8,219,910	202,999	-	8,422,909	2,583,737	2,761,736
	<u>\$107,252,119</u>	<u>\$20,207,240</u>	<u>\$ 36,134</u>	<u>\$127,423,225</u>	<u>\$ 35,236,509</u>	<u>\$ 2,834,702</u>	<u>\$ 36,135</u>	<u>\$ 38,035,076</u>	<u>\$ 89,388,149</u>	<u>\$ 72,015,611</u>

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****12. CONTINGENCIES**Government Funding

The Cree Nation receives funding from various government agencies based on specified program needs and budgets and allocates certain expenses to the various programs. In many cases the funding agent has the right to review the accounting records to ensure compliance with the terms and conditions of their agreements. At this time no estimate of the requirements, if any, to reimburse the agencies can be made.

For accounting purposes any amounts assessed or claims paid will be accounted for in the year of determination.

Hydro Claim

The Cree Nation previously filed a claim against Canada for damages related to development on its traditional territory. The claim is currently in arbitration and the Cree Nation is anticipating that it will ultimately receive a financial and land settlement.

13. BUDGET FIGURES

The Cree Nation has not completed a budget for the March 31, 2025 fiscal year. Accordingly budget figures are not presented in the financial statements.

14. COMMITMENTSCanada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

Under the terms of an agreement with Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, the Cree Nation must set aside funds for the repair, maintenance and replacement of worn out assets. These funds are to be held in a separate bank account and invested only in accounts or instruments insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or as otherwise approved by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation with any interest earned to be credited as revenue to the replacement and subsidy fund.

As of March 31, 2025, the replacement reserve fund is underfunded by \$28,247. (2024 - overfunded by \$260,982)

15. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE

The Cree Nation receives a majority of its revenue from and consequently is economically dependant on the Government of Canada.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

16. GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS

	Operating	Capital	2 0 2 5	Operating	Capital	2 0 2 4
Indigenous Services						
Canada	\$ 20,701,875	\$ 1,604,074	\$ 22,305,949	\$ 19,482,167	\$ 7,435,143	\$ 26,917,310
Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs	822,550		822,550			
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	1,157,172	-	1,157,172	807,201	-	807,201
Sub-total	22,681,597	1,604,074	24,285,671	20,289,368	7,435,143	27,724,511
Provincial	237,576	-	237,576	256,559	-	256,559
	<u>\$ 22,919,173</u>	<u>\$ 1,604,074</u>	<u>\$ 24,523,247</u>	<u>\$ 20,545,927</u>	<u>\$ 7,435,143</u>	<u>\$ 27,981,070</u>

17. EXPENSES BY OBJECT

The following is a summary of expenses by object:

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Administration fees	\$ 1,211,104	\$ 1,113,233
Amortization	2,834,702	2,624,415
Bad debts	647,893	291,499
Capital planning	8,900	364,420
Committee honoraria	300,802	200,264
Community events, assistance and programming	5,079,123	3,818,858
Donations	75,128	43,289
Economic assistance	2,210,995	2,332,784
Family support	806,159	413,276
Insurance	743,588	657,835
Interest and bank charges	35,976	12,273
Interest on long-term debt	2,051,211	1,818,391
Meetings and workshops	193,408	363,768
Member distribution	157,600	
Other	719,771	604,968
Professional fees	1,290,516	1,136,501
Repairs and maintenance	1,961,333	2,256,799
Salaries and benefits	4,890,582	4,798,196
Student support	1,053,103	1,031,404
Supplies	617,606	457,710
Travel	844,245	823,863
Utilities	697,788	646,701
Eliminations	(3,373,756)	(2,380,134)
	<u>\$ 25,057,777</u>	<u>\$ 23,430,313</u>

MISIPAWISTIK CREE NATION

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

18. RECONCILIATION OF INDIGENOUS SERVICES CANADA REVENUE

19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The following are the significant transactions with related parties during the year:

	2 0 2 5	2 0 2 4
Revenue		
Contribution from Chus-Chug-U Gaming Trust	\$ 1,166,798	\$ 1,344,000
Contribution from Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust	104,732	112,236
Expenditures		
Grand Rapids First Nation Development Corp.		
Community events and assistance	\$ 863,209	\$ 1,150,037
Economic development	826,079	584,532
Donations	491	461
Family Support	66,005	32,699
Meetings, training, and workshops	8,228	15,460
Pandemic		8,527
Other	77,072	46,275
Salaries, wages, and benefits	1,690	2,224
Program supplies	59,903	53,912
Travel	117,618	106,441

In the normal course of business the Cree Nation enters into transactions with related parties. Related party transactions are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025****20. GOING CONCERN**

These financial statements have been prepared on the basis of a going concern which assumes that the Cree Nation will be able to realize its assets and settle its obligations in the normal course of operations. However conditions exist which may cast doubt on this assumption.

The Cree Nation has a high debt load which is substantially financed by demand loans totaling \$32,037,088 bearing interest at 5.19% and 7.45% at March 31, 2025. The interest cost of this debt will be impacted by future prime interest rate levels and the timeframe for interest rate environment changes to occur are not known with certainty.

The Cree Nation's ability to continue as a going concern is dependant upon its ability to maintain ongoing support from its creditors and generate sufficient positive cash flows from own source revenue to service its debt. If the Cree Nation is not successful in its efforts to do so the going concern assumption may no longer be appropriate. In this case adjustments to the carry values of reported assets, net debt, and accumulated surplus would be required and these amounts could be material. This occurrence could also negatively impact the Cree Nation's operations and service delivery.

21. COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR THE PRIOR YEAR

To conform with the financial statement presentation adopted for the current year, certain comparative figures have been reclassified.

22. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On April 1, 2025, the organization received supplemental assistance from Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation for a Post-1996 housing project (CMHC Account # 22-090-609-001). The total amount received for this phase is \$250,000. As the amount was part of confirmed replacement reserve contribution for 2025, it forms part of Accounts Receivable from C.M.H.C. on the statement of financial position.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

23. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Management of risks arising from financial instruments

The Cree Nation's activities expose it to risks related to its financial instruments. Management, under the oversight of Chief and Council, is primarily responsible for identifying, evaluating and mitigating financial risks.

The risks associated with the Cree Nation's financial instruments are as follows:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk of being unable to meet cash requirements or to fund obligations as they become due. The Cree Nation is exposed to liquidity risk with respect to the financial liabilities recognized in the statement of financial position.

There is material liquidity risk associated with the Cree Nation's demand loans which total \$32,037,088.

The Cree Nation manages liquidity risk by maintaining on-going support from the lender through communication and by ensuring timely and regular provision of principal and interest payments.

The Cree Nation does not have sufficient liquid assets to repay the lender in full if a demand for repayment were made.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss may occur from the failure of another party to perform according to the terms of a contract. The ability of such counterparties to meet contractual obligations is subject to changing economic, political, and other conditions.

The Cree Nation's cash balances and funds held in trust are maintained with reputable financial institutions for which the Cree Nation believes the risk of loss is remote. There are material concentrations of credit risk with membership, funders and others within the Cree Nation's accounts receivable balance and an allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded to reflect amounts for which the Cree Nation believes that collection is doubtful.

The maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying value of financial assets in the balance sheet.

MARKET RISK

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk is composed of currency risk, interest rate risk, and equity price risk.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk refers to the changes in cash flows or fair values because of fluctuations in the value of various foreign currencies. The Cree Nation operates domestically and does not engage in significant transactions denominated in foreign currencies or hold foreign investments and as a result foreign currency risk is not significant.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**MARCH 31, 2025**

23. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS *(continued)***Interest rate risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Cree Nation's primary exposure to cash flow related interest rate risk exists on its variable rate demand loans which as of March 31, 2025 totalled \$32,037,088 when two loans added. If this principal balance held constant, a 1% increase in interest rate would result in a \$320,371 increase to interest expense for the year.

The Cree Nation is also exposed to fair value related interest rate risk on the fixed income investments within Grand Rapids First Nation Development Trust. As of March 31, 2025, based on the weighted average duration of these investments, a 1% increase in interest rate would result in approximately a \$409,539 decline in the fair value of the investments.

Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in the market price of equity instruments. The Cree Nation's investments are held in various private enterprises which are not publicly traded.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2025

24. SEGMENT DISCLOSURE

Misipawistik Cree Nation provides a range of services to its members. For management reporting purposes, operations and activities are reported by department. For each segment separately reported, the segment revenue and expenses represent both amounts that are directly attributable to the segment and amounts that are allocated on a reasonable basis. The presentation by segment is based on the same accounting policies as described in the summary of Significant Accounting Policies as described in Note 1. The segment results for the year are as follows:

	Administration 2025		Community Development 2025		Community Services 2025		Community Learning 2025	
REVENUE	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
ISC	\$ 729,919	\$ 767,794	\$ 7,303,842	\$ 5,968,736	\$ 3,021,109	\$ 8,820,950	\$ 2,019,620	\$ 1,813,654
CMHC			1,157,172	807,201				
ESDC	<u>729,919</u>	<u>767,794</u>	<u>8,461,014</u>	<u>6,775,937</u>	<u>3,021,109</u>	<u>8,820,950</u>	<u>362,716</u>	<u>321,217</u>
Other	<u>594,943</u>	<u>614,532</u>	<u>14,395,211</u>	<u>4,933,081</u>	<u>4,715,763</u>	<u>(715,255)</u>	<u>445,590</u>	<u>430,047</u>
	<u>1,324,862</u>	<u>1,382,326</u>	<u>22,856,225</u>	<u>11,709,018</u>	<u>7,736,872</u>	<u>8,105,695</u>	<u>2,827,926</u>	<u>2,564,918</u>
EXPENDITURES								
Amortization			2,343,566	1,893,088	88,298	317,524		
Debt servicing	15,938	915	2,068,242	1,824,743		219		
Other	460,370	570,224	7,071,853	5,595,856	1,474,077	988,192	2,271,039	2,090,497
Salaries and benefits	<u>170,724</u>	<u>326,410</u>	<u>865,375</u>	<u>720,127</u>	<u>706,828</u>	<u>679,036</u>	<u>702,060</u>	<u>544,249</u>
	<u>647,032</u>	<u>897,549</u>	<u>12,349,036</u>	<u>10,033,814</u>	<u>2,269,203</u>	<u>1,984,971</u>	<u>2,973,099</u>	<u>2,634,746</u>
SURPLUS (DEFICIT)	<u>\$ 677,830</u>	<u>\$ 484,777</u>	<u>\$ 10,507,189</u>	<u>\$ 1,675,204</u>	<u>\$ 5,467,669</u>	<u>\$ 6,120,724</u>	<u>\$ (145,173)</u>	<u>\$ (69,828)</u>

	Social Services 2025		Health 2025		Eliminations 2025		TOTAL 2025	
REVENUE	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
ISC	\$ 3,245,359	\$ 3,453,725	\$ 5,986,100	\$ 6,092,451	\$	\$	\$ 22,305,949	\$ 26,917,310
CMHC							1,157,172	807,201
ESDC	<u>3,245,359</u>	<u>3,453,725</u>	<u>5,986,100</u>	<u>6,092,451</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>362,717</u>	<u>321,217</u>
Other	<u>(196,920)</u>	<u>81,783</u>	<u>1,230,141</u>	<u>983,912</u>	<u>(3,373,756)</u>	<u>(2,380,134)</u>	<u>17,810,972</u>	<u>3,947,966</u>
	<u>3,048,439</u>	<u>3,535,508</u>	<u>7,216,241</u>	<u>7,076,363</u>	<u>(3,373,756)</u>	<u>(2,380,134)</u>	<u>41,636,810</u>	<u>31,993,694</u>
EXPENDITURES								
Amortization			402,837	413,802			2,834,702	2,624,414
Debt servicing	1,678	4,137					2,085,859	1,830,014
Other	2,345,118	3,032,654	4,965,787	4,208,796	(3,373,756)	(2,380,134)	15,214,489	14,106,085
Salaries and benefits	<u>343,962</u>	<u>275,510</u>	<u>2,133,781</u>	<u>2,324,468</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,922,731</u>	<u>4,869,800</u>
	<u>2,690,758</u>	<u>3,312,301</u>	<u>7,502,405</u>	<u>6,947,066</u>	<u>(3,373,756)</u>	<u>(2,380,134)</u>	<u>25,057,777</u>	<u>23,430,313</u>
SURPLUS (DEFICIT)	<u>\$ 357,681</u>	<u>\$ 223,207</u>	<u>\$ (286,164)</u>	<u>\$ 129,297</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 16,579,033</u>	<u>\$ 8,563,381</u>