

Consolidated Financial Statements of

Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory

Year ended March 31, 2018

Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2018**

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MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of the **Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory** are the responsibility of management and have been prepared in compliance with legislation, and in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards established by the Public Sector Accounting Board of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada. A summary of the significant accounting policies are described in Note 2 to these consolidated financial statements. The preparation of the consolidated financial statements necessarily involves the use of estimates based on management's judgement, particularly when transactions affecting the current accounting period cannot be finalized with certainty until future periods.

The the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory's management maintains a system of internal controls designed to provide reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded, transactions are properly authorized and recorded in compliance with legislative and regulatory requirements and reliable financial information is available on a timely basis for preparation of the consolidated financial statements. These systems are monitored and evaluated by management.

The Chief and Council meets with management and the external auditors to review the consolidated financial statements and discuss any significant financial reporting or internal control matters prior to their approval of the consolidated financial statements.

The consolidated financial statements have been audited by Freelandt Caldwell Reilly LLP, independent external auditors appointed by the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory. The accompanying Independent Auditors' Report outlines their responsibilities, the scope of their examination and their opinion on the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory's consolidated financial statements.

Chief

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Margaut MacBride

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Councillor

Cecilia Pitawanikwe

Councillor

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: Chief and Council of
Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory

Report on the Consolidated Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the **Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory**, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at **March 31, 2018**, and the consolidated statements of operations, accumulated surplus, change in net debt, and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT, continued*Opinion*

In our opinion, these consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory as at March 31, 2018 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Other Matter

Our examination was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic consolidated financial statements taken as a whole. The supplementary information included in Schedules 1 through 25 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic consolidated financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the examination of the basic consolidated financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic consolidated financial statements taken as a whole.



FREELANDT CALDWELL REILLY LLP
Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants

Sudbury, Canada
July 30, 2018

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

March 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018	2017
Financial assets		
Cash	\$ 5,464,219	\$ 4,127,375
Restricted cash (note 3)	4,441,820	4,404,859
Short-term investments (note 4)	5,846,378	5,284,415
Restricted funds held in trust in Ottawa (note 5)	128,830	122,486
Resident funds held in trust - Nursing Home residents (note 6)	187,170	183,684
Accounts receivable	4,453,577	2,430,093
Due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (note 7)	954,455	507,226
Note receivable (note 8)	452,920	426,953
Economic development loans receivable (note 9)	108,298	156,344
Mortgages receivable (note 10)	1,649,675	1,105,702
Investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store with More (note 11)	20,777	15,732
Other investments (notes 12, 13)	176	174
Total financial assets	23,708,295	18,765,043
Financial liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	6,186,419	5,175,062
Resident funds held in trust - Nursing Home residents (note 6)	187,170	183,684
Deferred contributions (note 15)	4,330,872	1,092,764
Promissory note payable to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (note 16)	2,288,780	2,116,144
Payable to Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care (note 17)	1,317,178	1,143,902
Long-term debt (note 18)	23,726,081	23,151,661
Total financial liabilities	38,036,500	32,863,217
Net debt	(14,328,205)	(14,098,174)
Non-financial assets (note 19)		
Tangible capital assets (note 22)	55,887,430	55,157,901
Prepaid expenses	792,865	768,200
Total non-financial assets	56,680,295	55,926,101
Accumulated surplus (note 20)	\$ 42,352,090	\$ 41,827,927
Contingent liabilities (note 21)		

Approved on behalf of the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory Council:



Chief

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Consolidated Statement of Operations

Year ended March 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018	2017
Revenues:		
Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (note 23)		
Block contribution funding	\$ 17,355,155	\$ 16,914,376
Set contribution funding	373,770	2,725,351
Fixed contribution funding	6,507,512	3,535,248
Flexible contribution funding	100,000	-
Total Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada	24,336,437	23,174,975
Other revenues	45,366,594	40,369,318
Deferred contributions, beginning of year (note 15)	1,092,764	1,332,806
Settlement with funder upon review of prior year's claims	-	(513,830)
Total revenues	70,795,795	64,363,269
Expenditures:		
Band Government	2,902,316	4,159,425
Social Assistance and Income Support	6,547,406	6,896,588
Social Development and Health Services	13,218,366	12,543,984
Community Operations and Maintenance	10,987,946	10,807,043
Employment Development	244,219	241,581
Housing and Other Projects	979,496	639,563
Pension Plan Funding	181,635	177,022
Other Programs	639,475	1,051,559
Wiikwemkoong Board of Education operations	16,935,157	15,151,001
Wikwemikong Development Commission operations	3,953,501	3,608,540
Social Housing Rentals	4,122,278	4,080,112
First Nation Enterprise Initiatives including Government Business Enterprises	2,319,935	2,673,166
Capital Projects and Major Repairs	1,956,882	491,455
Ontario First Nations Limited Partnership Distributions	656,146	114,237
Total expenditures (note 24)	65,644,758	62,635,276
Excess of revenues over expenditures, before undernoted items	5,151,037	1,727,993
Deferred contributions, end of year (note 15)	(4,330,872)	(1,092,764)
Funding repaid or repayable to funders	(296,002)	(202,341)
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	524,163	432,888
Budget information (note 26)		

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Consolidated Statement of Accumulated Surplus

Year ended March 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018	2017
Accumulated surplus, beginning of year	41,827,927	41,395,039
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	524,163	432,888
Accumulated surplus, end of year	\$ 42,352,090	\$ 41,827,927

Budget information (note 26)

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Consolidated Statement of Change in Net Debt

Year ended March 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018	2017
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	\$ 524,163	\$ 432,888
Amortization of tangible capital assets	3,561,436	3,463,908
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	(4,290,965)	(4,098,491)
Change in prepaid expenses	(24,665)	(179,316)
Increase in net debt for the year	(230,031)	(381,011)
Net debt, beginning of year	(14,098,174)	(13,717,163)
Net debt, end of year	\$ (14,328,205)	\$ (14,098,174)

Budget information (note 26)

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended March 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	\$ 524,163	\$ 432,888
Items not involving cash:		
Loss on investment in Investment in Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership	-	569,238
(Gain) loss on investment in Your Dollar Store with More	(3,814)	11,339
Amortization of tangible capital assets	3,561,436	3,463,908
	4,081,785	4,477,373
Change in non-cash items relating to operations:		
Accounts receivable and Due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada	(2,470,713)	179,932
Prepaid expenses	(24,665)	(179,316)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,011,357	(171,628)
Payable to Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care	173,276	464,135
Deferred contributions	3,238,108	(240,042)
	6,009,148	4,530,454
Cash flows from (for) capital activities:		
Cash used to acquire tangible capital assets	(4,290,965)	(4,098,491)
Cash flows from (for) financing activities:		
Promissory note payable to Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada	172,636	-
Proceeds of long-term debt	2,469,508	1,942,324
Principal repayments of long-term debt	(1,895,088)	(1,832,499)
	747,056	109,825
Cash flows from (for) investing activities:		
Net recovery of (investment in) economic development loans receivable	48,046	(45,892)
Net advances on mortgages receivable	(543,973)	(510,523)
Investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store With More	(1,231)	(6,131)
Note receivable	(25,967)	(47,940)
Net transfers from (to) restricted cash accounts	(36,961)	47,721
Restricted funds held in trust in Ottawa reinvested	(6,344)	(8,500)
Redemption of (investment in) short-term investments	(561,963)	763,734
Other investments	(2)	(172)
	(1,128,395)	192,297
Net change in cash for the year	1,336,844	734,085
Cash, beginning of year	4,127,375	3,393,290
Cash, end of year	\$ 5,464,219	\$ 4,127,375

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

1. Nature of operations:

The Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory is a First Nation located at the eastern end of Manitoulin Island in the Province of Ontario. The First Nation, under the direction of its Chief and Council and management, operate various programs for the benefit of its members, including municipal services, health services, economic development, housing, education and other services. The Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory is a not-for-profit entity and is not taxable under the Canadian Income Tax Act.

2. Basis of presentation and significant accounting policies:

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards for local government entities established by the Public Sector Accounting Board (“PSAB”) of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada. The significant accounting policies are summarized as follows:

(a) Reporting entity and basis of consolidation:

These consolidated financial statements include the assets, liabilities, accumulated surplus, revenues and expenditures of the First Nation government functions that have been determined to be accountable to the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory, (“the First Nation”) and are either owned or under the control of the First Nation through its’ Chief and Council. They include the Wiikwemkoong Board of Education, Wikwemikong Development Commission, the Wikwemikong Tribal Police Service, the Wikwemikong Nursing Home, the Wikwemikong Property Management Company Limited (operating as Rainbow Ridge Golf Course) and FirstTEL Communications Corporation.

The following entities have been accounted for in these consolidated financial statements using the modified equity method: 2404383 Ontario Ltd. (operating as Your Dollar Store With More) and Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership.

All inter-entity balances have been eliminated on consolidation, but in order to present the results of the operations for specific functional areas, transactions amongst functional areas have not necessarily been eliminated on the individual supplementary schedules.

Other investments in non-controlled entities are recorded at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

2. Basis of presentation and significant accounting policies, continued:

(b) Basis of accounting:

Revenues and expenditures are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as they are earned and measurable. Expenditures are recognized as they are incurred and measurable as a result of receipt of goods or services and the creation of a legal obligation to pay.

(c) Cash:

Cash and cash equivalents consist of unrestricted cash on hand and balances held by major financial institutions.

(d) Short-term investments:

Short-term investments are recorded at the lower of cost and fair market value. The investments are held for short-term unspecified purposes and are generally comprised of monthly interest paying investment accounts, term deposits and guaranteed investment certificates with major financial institutions, and have maturities within one year.

(e) Tangible capital assets:

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost. The First Nation provides for amortization using the straight-line method designed to amortize the cost, less any residual value, of the tangible capital asset over the estimated useful life of the asset. The annual amortization rates are as follows:

Asset	Basis	Rate
Buildings and building additions	straight-line	10-40 years
Water and electrical systems	straight-line	10 & 50 years
Roads	straight-line	10-40 years
Vehicles	straight-line	3-10 years
Furniture, equipment and other	straight-line	1-10 years
Computer hardware and software	straight-line	2-5 years
Infrastructure projects	straight-line	10 years

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

2. Basis of presentation and significant accounting policies, continued:

(f) Financial instruments:

Measurement of financial instruments

The First Nation initially measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value adjusted by, in the case of a financial instrument that will not be measured subsequently at fair value, the amount of transaction costs directly attributable to the instrument. Amounts due to and from related parties are measured at the exchange amount, being the amount agreed upon by the related parties.

The First Nation subsequently measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for investments in equity securities that are quoted in an active market, which are subsequently measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in the consolidated statement of operations in the period they occur.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash, restricted cash, short-term investments, restricted funds held in trust in Ottawa, resident funds held in trust (Nursing Home residents), accounts receivable, due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, note receivable, economic development loans receivable, and mortgages receivable.

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities, resident funds held in trust (Nursing Home residents), promissory note payable to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, payable to Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care, and long-term debt.

Impairment

Financial assets measured at other than fair value are tested for impairment when there are indicators of possible impairments. When a significant adverse change has occurred during the period in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows from the financial asset or group of assets, a write-down is recognized in the consolidated statement of operations. The write down reflects the difference between the carrying amount and the higher of:

- the present value of the cash flows expected to be generated by the asset or group of assets;
- the amount that could be realized by selling the assets or group of assets;
- the net realizable value of any collateral held to secure repayment of the assets or group of assets.

When events occurring after the impairment confirm that a reversal is necessary, the reversal is recognized in the consolidated statement of operations, in the period it is identified and measurable, up to the amount of the previously recognized impairment.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

2. Basis of presentation and significant accounting policies, continued:

(g) Revenue recognition and deferred contributions:

Revenue from government grants and contributions are recognized in the period that the events giving rise to the government transfer have occurred as long as the transfer is authorized, the eligibility criteria, if any, have been met, and the amount can reasonably be estimated. Funding received under the funding arrangement, which relates to a subsequent fiscal period and the unexpended portions of contributions received for specific purposes are reflected as deferred contributions in the year of receipt and are recognized as revenue in the period in which all the recognition criteria have been met. Other revenues including certain user fees, rents and interest are recorded on the accrual basis when earned and the amounts can be reasonably estimated, and collection is reasonably assured.

(h) Retirement and Post-Employment Benefits:

The First Nation provides retirement and post-employment benefits to certain employee groups. These benefits include pension, health and dental benefits. The First Nation has adopted the following policies with respect to accounting for these employee benefits:

- i) The liability for post-employment benefits is determined using management's best estimate of health care costs, employee turnover rates and discount rates. Adjustments to these costs arising from plan amendments and changes in estimates are accounted for in the period of the amendment or change.
- ii) The expense related to the multi-employer defined benefit pension plan is the employer's contributions to the plan in the year.
- iii) The discount rate used in the determination of post-employment benefits is equal to the First Nation's internal rate of borrowing.

(i) Use of estimates:

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of certain assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of certain revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. By their nature, these estimates are subject to measurement uncertainty. The effect of changes in such estimates on the consolidated financial statements in future periods could be significant. Accounts specifically affected by estimates in these consolidated financial statements are certain accounts receivable, allowance for doubtful accounts, certain deferred contributions, amounts repayable to certain funders, certain long-term investments, and estimated useful lives and impairment of tangible capital assets.

WIWKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

3. Restricted cash:

Restricted cash is comprised of bank account balances supporting Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) replacement reserves, subsidy surplus reserves and operating reserves.

Under the terms of agreements with CMHC amounts are to be credited annually to replacement reserves and, where applicable, may be credited to the subsidy surplus and operating reserves. These funds must be held in a separate bank account and/or invested only in accounts or instruments insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or as may otherwise be approved by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Withdrawals are credited to interest first and then principal.

4. Short-term investments:

Short-term investments are presented at their cost value and consist of:

	2018	2017
Toronto Dominion - interest bearing current account	\$5,508,288	\$5,033,134
Bank of Montreal - business account	332,966	246,157
Other	5,124	5,124
	<u>\$5,846,378</u>	<u>\$5,284,415</u>

The fair market values of the investments approximate their carrying value.

5. Restricted funds held in trust in Ottawa:

Funds held in trust are comprised of funds held in Ottawa trust accounts and arise from monies derived from capital or revenue sources as outlined in Section 62 of the Indian Act. These funds are held in trust in the Consolidated Revenue Fund of the Government of Canada and are subject to audit by the Office of the Auditor General of Canada. The management of these funds is primarily governed by Sections 63 to 69 of the Indian Act.

6. Resident funds held in trust – Nursing Home residents:

The resident funds held in trust are funds held by the Wikwemikong Nursing Home in trust for residents, for resident fees and for purchases made by the residents.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

7. Due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada:

Due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (INAC) represents funding receivable from INAC in accordance with funding arrangements between the First Nation and INAC. The amounts are unsecured and non-interest bearing.

8. Note receivable:

The note receivable is from Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership (GLHGLP), bears interest at prime plus 5% per annum and is due on demand. The note is secured by the First Nation's registered mortgage of the hotel property to a maximum \$1,000,000, (4th ranking). See note 12 and note 21 for additional details of the First Nation's investment in GLHGLP.

During the year, the First Nation was required to make capital contributions to the GLHGLP. These contributions were made in the form of reducing this note receivable:

	2018	2017
Opening balance	\$ 426,953	\$ 948,251
Interest accrual	25,967	47,940
Capital contributions to GLHGLP	-	(569,238)
	<u>\$ 452,920</u>	<u>\$ 426,953</u>

9. Economic development loans receivable:

The loans are unsecured, bear interest at 0% - 5% per annum, and contain repayment terms which vary between 1 and 10 years. The loans are administered by the Wikwemikong Development Commission. During the year a total of \$6,180 (2017 - \$ 71,124) of new loans were provided to First Nation members for the purpose of economic development.

10. Mortgages receivable:

The First Nation uses OFNLP funding to issue mortgages to qualifying residents. As of March 31, 2018, the First Nation has issued mortgages to 17 residents, totalling \$2,066,800, bearing interest at rates ranging from 2.34% to 4.64% per annum, and amortized over 25 years, with a 5 year term. The total balance remaining on the mortgages is \$1,649,675.

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

11. Investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store With More:

The First Nation holds a 100% ownership interest in 2404383 Ontario Ltd., operating as Your Dollar Store With More. The corporation operates a retail operation on the First Nation.

	2018	2017
Common shares	\$ 100	\$ 100
Advances	119,767	118,536
Allowance for investment write-down	(99,090)	(102,904)
	\$ 20,777	\$ 15,732

The investment is accounted for using the modified equity method reflecting the First Nation's 100% ownership share of the corporation's start up operations for the current and prior years.

	2018	2017
Opening balance	\$ 15,732	\$ 20,940
First Nation's share of net income (loss) of Your Dollar Store With More	3,814	(11,339)
Advances to (repayment from) Your Dollar Store With More during the year, and other adjustments	1,231	(6,131)
	\$ 20,777	\$ 15,732

The following summarizes the assets, liabilities, shareholder's equity, revenues, and expenses of Your Dollar Store With More:

	2018	2017
Assets:		
Current assets	\$ 119,393	\$ 114,203
Equipment and leasehold improvements	45,593	32,139
Incorporation costs	1,651	1,651
Franchise fee	12,000	14,000
	\$ 178,637	\$ 161,993

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

11. Investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store With More, continued:

	2018	2017
Liabilities and shareholder's equity:		
Current liabilities	\$ 157,860	\$ 146,261
Amounts from Wikwemikong Development Commission	119,767	118,536
Share capital	100	100
Deficit	(99,090)	(102,904)
	\$ 178,637	\$ 161,993

	2018	2017
Revenues	\$ 697,101	\$ 607,279
Expenses	(693,287)	(618,618)
Net earnings (loss)	\$ 3,814	\$ (11,339)

12. Investment in and advances to Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership:

The First Nation holds a non-controlling limited partnership interest in Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership. This partnership operates a hotel in Little Current, Ontario, which commenced operations in May 2013. The partnership is between 7043821 Canada Inc., the First Nation which holds an 11.5% interest and other First Nations from in and around the Manitoulin Island area. See note 8 and note 21 for additional information on the First Nation's investment in GLHGLP. The carrying value of the investment of \$1,169,009 has been adjusted to its estimated net recoverable amount.

	2018	2017
Investment in Great Lakes Hospitality Group		
Limited Partnership	\$ 1,169,009	\$ 1,169,009
Provision for adjustment to estimated net recoverable amount	(1,169,009)	(1,169,009)
	\$ -	\$ -

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

13. Other investments:

The First Nation holds an interest in N'Swakamok Forestry Corporation. The investment has been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements using the cost method and has been written down a nominal amount of \$1 for permanent decline in value related to ongoing operating losses.

The First Nation holds a non-controlling interest in UCCM Building Material Supply Company Ltd. The investment has been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements using the cost method at \$1.

The First Nation holds a 100% controlling interest in 2228293 Ontario Limited. The corporation's operations have had no significant activities and the investment has been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements using the cost method.

The First Nation and 2228293 Ontario Limited together hold a 100% controlling interest in Wikwemikong Renewable Energy Limited Partnership. The partnership holds several interests in other partnerships that invest in solar energy projects. The investment has been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements using the cost method at \$172. During the year, there were no contributions made to the Partnership. Also, the First Nation received minimal distributions from the Partnership, which are included in income.

During the year, the First Nation invested in 1 share of the Ontario First Nations Asset Management Corporation, and a 2.2337% interest in the Ontario First Nations Sovereign Wealth Limited Partnership. The Partnership and Corporation control other partnerships that own shares of Hydro One and hold capital wealth funds. The investment has been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements using the cost method at \$2. During the year, there were no other contributions made to the Partnership. Also, the First Nation did not receive any distributions from the Partnership.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

14. Bank indebtedness:

- a) An operating line of credit, for the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory, has been approved by TD Canada Trust to a maximum of \$250,000. The operating line bears interest at the bank's prime lending rate plus 0.50% per annum, interest payable monthly and is payable on demand. The operating line is secured by a general security agreement. At March 31, 2018, no funds have been drawn on the operating line, (2017 - \$nil).
- b) An operating line of credit, for the Wikwemikong Development Commission, has been approved by TD Canada Trust to a maximum of \$250,000. The operating line is payable on demand, bears interest at the bank's prime lending rate plus 0.50% per annum. Interest is payable monthly. The operating line is secured by a general security agreement and is guaranteed by the Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory. At March 31, 2018, no funds have been drawn on this operating line, (2017 - \$nil). On April 1, 2018 the maximum available was reduced to \$100,000.
- c) An operating line of credit, for Wii Ni'Guch Tood (a program of the First Nation), has been approved by TD Canada Trust to a maximum of \$300,000. The operating line bears interest at the bank's prime lending rate plus 0.50% per annum, interest payable monthly and is payable on demand. The operating line is secured by a general security agreement. At March 31, 2018, no funds have been drawn on this operating line, (2017 - \$nil).
- d) Your Dollar Store With More has credit facilities with TD Canada Trust authorized to a maximum of \$150,000. The operating line bears interest at the bank's prime lending rate plus 1.00% per annum, interest payable monthly and is payable on demand. The operating line is secured by an unlimited guarantee of the advances by the Wikwemikong Development Commission. At March 31, 2018 \$124,333, (2017 - \$78,000), had been drawn on these facilities.
- e) An operating line of credit, for the Wikwemikong Tribal Police Service, has been approved by TD Canada Trust to a maximum of \$150,000. The operating line bears interest at the bank's prime lending rate plus 0.50% per annum, interest payable monthly and is payable on demand. The operating line is secured by a general security agreement. At March 31, 2018, no funds have been drawn on the operating line, (2017 - \$nil).

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

15. Deferred contributions:

Deferred contributions consist of the following:

	2018	2017
Health Canada	\$ 1,068,305	\$ 270,194
Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada	1,063,561	287,041
Human Resource and Skills Development Canada	438,054	148,679
Ministry of Attorney General	170,277	101,473
Laurentian University	47,102	92,534
Federal Funding - Policing	-	90,112
Provincial Funding - Policing	-	84,265
Province of Ontario – GreenOn	1,499,953	-
Other Funding Agencies	43,620	18,466
	\$ 4,330,872	\$ 1,092,764

16. Promissory note payable to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada:

The promissory note payable to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, funds native land claim expenditures and is non-interest bearing, unsecured, with no specified terms of repayment.

17. Payable to the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care:

Amounts payable to the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care are comprised of contribution funding received in excess of eligible expenditures incurred at the Wikwemikong Nursing Home. The repayable amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing with no specified terms of repayment. The breakdown of the cumulative December 31 year end totals, by year, are as follows:

	2018
2014	\$ 177,516
2015	339,704
2016	426,197
2017	373,761
 Cumulative year end totals	 \$ 1,317,178

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt:

	2018	2017
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$5,067, including interest at 1.39% per annum, due June 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	\$ 932,423	\$ 979,945
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$6,788, including interest at 1.08% per annum, due August 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	555,216	630,243
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,590, including interest at 1.08% per annum, due August 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	639,860	687,764
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,068, including interest at 1.01% per annum, due September 2018. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	24,337	72,646
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,845, including interest at 1.11% per annum due April 2021. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	449,359	502,208
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,442, including interest at 1.11% per annum, due April 2021. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	132,419	148,162
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,917, including interest at 1.14% per annum due June 2021. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	267,514	299,276
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,009, including interest at 1.14% per annum, due May 2021. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	74,982	98,105
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 3,076,110	\$ 3,418,349

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 3,076,110	\$ 3,418,349
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,612, including interest at 1.14% per annum, due June 2021.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	676,428	723,784
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$3,577, including interest at 1.31% per annum, due November 2021.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	153,607	194,240
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$7,244, including interest at 1.43% per annum, due April 2022.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	344,596	425,886
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,097, including interest at 1.43% per annum, due April 2022.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	418,625	461,442
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$5,938, including interest at 1.30% per annum, due June 2022.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	916,713	975,264
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$5,466, including interest at 1.30% per annum, due June 2022.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	571,424	628,937
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage.		
Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,153, including interest at 1.97% per annum, due December 2022.		
Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	976,291	-
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 7,133,794	\$ 6,827,902

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 7,133,794	\$ 6,827,902
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$10,085, including interest at 1.30% per annum, due June 2022. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	2,060,554	2,153,381
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$7,398, including interest at 2.13% per annum, due October 2022. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	1,096,308	1,162,371
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$6,630 including interest at 2.05% per annum, due December 2021, Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	286,959	360,236
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$5,311, including interest at 1.97% per annum, due December 2022. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	815,654	864,179
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$6,617, including interest at 2.39% per annum, due March 2023. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	695,621	760,372
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,656, including interest at 1.67% per annum, due June 2018. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	184,338	200,990
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,586, including interest at 1.67% per annum, due June 2018. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	268,078	318,198
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 12,541,306	\$ 12,647,629

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 12,541,306	\$ 12,647,629
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$3,407, including interest at 2.35% per annum, due September 2018. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	526,355	554,570
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$9,054, including interest at 2.11% per annum, due January 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	1,037,378	1,123,248
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,583, including interest at 2.11% per annum, due January 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	181,408	196,425
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$11,318, including interest at 1.85% per annum, due August 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	1,905,879	2,005,567
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$7,148, including interest at 1.82% per annum, due September 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	819,452	889,672
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,500, including interest at 1.83% per annum, due December 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	189,056	203,468
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,862, including interest at 1.83% per annum, due December 2019. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	210,365	240,575
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 17,411,199	\$ 17,861,154

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 17,411,199	\$ 17,861,154
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,828, including interest at 1.04% per annum due March 2021. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	694,092	720,674
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$5,006, including interest at 1.08% per annum, due July 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	138,369	196,612
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,180, including interest at 0.98% per annum, due March 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	517,652	538,638
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,670, including interest at 1.05% per annum, due April 2020. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	631,673	680,815
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,980, including interest at 1.46% per annum, due March 2022. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	1,209,936	1,251,753
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$2,847, including interest at 1.35% per annum, due May 2022. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	670,754	690,571
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$4,050 including interest at 2.16% per annum, due December 2023. Insured by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.	488,936	-
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 21,762,611	\$ 21,940,217

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 21,762,611	\$ 21,940,217
Royal Bank of Canada loan, secured by vehicle. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$679, including interest at 5.41% per annum, due August 2018.	3,349	11,083
TD Canada Trust term loan. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,946, plus interest at the bank's prime rate plus 0.75% per annum, due February 2019, secured by a general security agreement and assignment of insurance.	21,404	44,754
TD Canada Trust term loan. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,849, plus interest at the bank's prime rate plus 0.75% per annum, due June 2019, secured by a general security agreement and assignment of insurance.	449,964	489,958
TD Canada Trust term loan. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$10,992, including interest at 3.28% per annum, due January 2021. Secured by a general security agreement and assignment of property fire insurance.	354,411	472,692
TD Canada Trust term loan. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,037, including interest at 3.28% per annum, due January 2021. Secured by a general security agreement and assignment of property fire insurance.	33,381	44,538
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation mortgage. Repayable by monthly instalments of \$1,321, including principal and interest at 7.9% per annum, due November 2021, secured by specific property.	53,468	64,652
Royal Bank of Canada loans. Repayable by monthly instalments totalling \$3,593, including interest between 3.98% and 4.99% per annum, due between 2015 and 2019, secured by specific vehicles.	49,145	83,767
Subtotal carried forward to next page	\$ 22,727,733	\$ 23,151,661

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

18. Long-term debt, continued:

	2018	2017
Balance carried forward from prior page	\$ 22,727,733	\$ 23,151,661
TD Canada Trust operating loan By way of construction advances bearing interest at the bank's prime rate plus 0.5% per annum to be converted to fixed or floating rate term loans on the completion of the construction project.	998,348	-
Total	\$ 23,726,081	\$ 23,151,661

Principal payments required to retire outstanding long-term debt, assuming mortgages due beyond 2019 are renewed with similar terms and conditions are as follows:

2019	\$ 4,971,062
2020	2,499,000
2021	3,617,843
2022	1,447,552
2023	1,289,667
2024 and subsequent years	9,900,957
	\$ 23,726,081

Certain mortgage loans are due and are to be renegotiated within the next year. The full balances of these loans have been shown as repayable in 2018. Management has no reason to believe that the loans will not be renewed or that the creditor will demand repayment of these loans during the next fiscal year.

19. Non-financial assets:

Tangible capital assets and prepaid expenses are accounted for as assets by the First Nation because they can be used to provide services in future periods. These assets do not normally provide resources to discharge the liabilities of the First Nation unless they are sold.

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

20. Accumulated surplus:

	2018	2017
Equity in tangible capital assets	\$ 33,234,579	\$ 32,115,647
Restricted social housing reserves	4,204,716	4,245,059
First Nation enterprise initiatives	(5,038,245)	(4,587,299)
Internally restricted economic development loans	375,996	369,005
Restricted Ontario First Nations Limited		
Partnership distributions	12,720,495	12,232,668
Ontario First Nations Limited Partnership		
Distributions, loans	194,815	228,605
Restricted funds held in trust in Ottawa	128,829	122,486
Internally restricted deferred revenue	2,548,366	251,260
Unrestricted band operations accumulated		
surplus (deficit)	(6,017,461)	(3,149,504)
	\$ 42,352,090	\$ 41,827,927

21. Contingent liabilities:

(a) Government funding:

The First Nation has entered into accountable contribution arrangements with various government funding agencies. All such programs are subject to audit by the various governments, with repayable audit adjustments to the funding agency government. Audit adjustments, if any, are recorded in the accounts in the year in which the liability is determined.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

21. Contingent liabilities, continued:

(b) Guarantees:

The First Nation is contingently liable for the following items:

	2018	2017
Loan guarantees to various financial institutions in favour of individual Band Members	\$ 1,922,453	\$ 2,192,554
Loan guarantee to Bank of Montreal in favour of Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership (i)	538,996	538,996
Letter of credit to a major supplier of the UCCM Building Material Supply Company Ltd.	140,000	140,000
Loan guarantees to various financial institutions in favour of individual Band Members and organizations supported by Ministerial guarantees	-	5,066
Guarantees to Bell Canada in favour of FirstTel Communications Corporation	40,000	40,000
	\$ 2,641,449	\$ 2,916,616

(i) The First Nation, as a limited partner (note 12), has provided a guarantee to a maximum of \$538,996 in favour of a loan from the Bank of Montreal advanced to Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership (GLHGLP) in the amount of \$4,700,000. During the prior year, the Bank called for a portion of the loan to be repaid immediately due to debt covenant violations. As a result, the First Nation was required to make additional capital contributions (see Note 8). The loan balance at December 31, 2017 was \$2,154,776.

The guarantee continues to provide that each of the limited partners, on a joint and several basis, cover all and any shortfalls of the debt covenants of the borrower. The loan agreement requires GLHGLP to maintain compliance with certain financial covenants, including maintaining a debt service coverage ratio of 1.55:1 as well as a maximum loan to value ratio of 50%.

(c) Legal claims against the First Nation:

The First Nation is a defendant in a claim in the amount of approximately \$50,000 regarding a labour dispute matter. At the present time, neither the outcome nor the possible settlement, if any, can be determined, therefore, no provision regarding any payable with respect to these matters that has been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

21. Contingent liabilities, continued:

(c) Legal claims against the First Nation:

The First Nation and the Wikwemikong Nursing Home are defendants in a claim in the amount of approximately \$350,000 regarding a labour dispute matter. At the present time, neither the outcome nor the possible settlement, if any, can be determined, therefore, no provision regarding any payable with respect to these matters that has been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The Wikwemikong Nursing Home is the defendant in a claim by a former employee claiming damages in the amount of \$395,000 for a wrongful dismissal. The Nursing Home is preparing to defend its actions, but at this time, the outcome of this issue is undeterminable. Should an amount become payable, recognition of this amount will be recorded in the period in which it becomes known.

Subsequent to year-end, the Wikwemikong Nursing Home was named as a defendant in a claim of negligence and breach of duty in the amount of \$2,800,000. At the present time, neither the outcome nor the possible settlement, if any, can be determined. Therefore, no provision regarding any payable with respect to this matter has been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The Wiikwemkoong Board of Education is a defendant for a claim in the amount of approximately \$87,000 regarding a labour dispute matter. At the present time, neither the outcome nor the possible settlement, if any, can be determined. Therefore, no provision regarding any payable with respect to this matter has been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

(d) Legal claim in favour of the First Nation:

The First nation is a plaintiff in a claim in the amount of approximately \$15,000,000 regarding damages arising from oil and gas wells on the lands of the First Nation. At the present time, neither the outcome nor the possible settlement, if any, can be determined. Therefore, no provision regarding any receivable with respect to this matter that has been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statement.

WIKWEMIKONG UNCEDED INDIAN RESERVE
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2017

22. Tangible capital assets:

	2018						2017					
	Land	Buildings	Water & Electrical Systems	Roads	Vehicles	Equipment and Other	Furniture, Computer Software & Hardware	Infrastructure Projects	Assets under construction	CMHC Rental Buildings	Property Management Vehicles	Totals 2018
Cost												
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 343,088	\$ 27,789,346	\$ 12,878,950	\$ 22,603,532	\$ 4,977,827	\$ 3,873,695	\$ 836,739	\$ 469,873	\$ 1,274,174	\$ 33,782,053	\$ 117,909	\$ 108,947,186
Transfers	-	646,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,274,174)	627,209	-	-
Additions	516,723	727,684	-	-	192,133	261,636	106,939	53,518	1,358,477	1,073,855	-	4,290,955
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance, end of year	\$ 859,811	\$ 29,163,995	\$ 12,878,950	\$ 22,603,532	\$ 5,169,960	\$ 4,135,331	\$ 943,678	\$ 523,391	\$ 1,358,477	\$ 35,483,117	\$ 117,909	\$ 113,238,151
Accumulated Amortization												
Balance, beginning of year	-	13,984,247	3,822,917	14,100,107	3,925,726	2,470,268	601,124	124,629	-	14,654,049	106,118	53,789,285
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization expense	-	743,731	250,501	646,535	325,516	271,513	16,012	42,207	-	1,665,421	-	3,561,436
Balance, end of year	\$ 859,811	\$ 14,435,917	\$ 8,805,532	\$ 14,746,442	\$ 4,221,242	\$ 274,781	\$ 617,136	\$ 166,336	-	\$ 15,119,470	106,118	\$ 57,336,711
Net book value	\$ 859,811	\$ 14,435,917	\$ 8,805,532	\$ 14,728,078	\$ 4,073,418	\$ 918,718	\$ 1,393,550	\$ 326,542	\$ 1,358,477	\$ 15,563,647	\$ 11,791	\$ 55,887,430
Cost												
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 239,362	\$ 27,789,346	\$ 12,808,991	\$ 22,165,867	\$ 4,835,988	\$ 3,586,322	\$ 687,936	\$ 153,603	\$ 1,274,174	\$ 32,461,371	\$ 117,909	\$ 104,848,695
Transfers	-	103,726	-	69,939	437,665	141,839	285,373	148,803	316,270	1,320,682	-	4,098,491
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance, end of year	\$ 343,088	\$ 27,789,346	\$ 12,878,950	\$ 22,603,532	\$ 4,977,827	\$ 3,873,695	\$ 836,739	\$ 469,873	\$ 1,274,174	\$ 33,782,053	\$ 117,909	\$ 108,947,186
Accumulated Amortization												
Balance, beginning of year	-	13,348,605	3,572,416	13,453,572	3,633,785	2,124,514	529,643	80,932	-	13,475,792	106,118	50,325,377
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization expense	-	635,142	250,501	646,535	291,941	345,754	71,481	43,697	-	1,178,257	-	3,463,908
Balance, end of year	\$ 343,088	\$ 13,804,993	\$ 9,056,033	\$ 8,503,325	\$ 1,082,101	\$ 1,483,327	\$ 235,615	\$ 345,244	\$ 1,274,174	\$ 15,128,064	\$ 11,791	\$ 53,789,285
Net book value	\$ 343,088	\$ 13,804,993	\$ 9,056,033	\$ 14,728,078	\$ 4,073,418	\$ 918,718	\$ 1,393,550	\$ 326,542	\$ 1,358,477	\$ 15,563,647	\$ 11,791	\$ 55,887,430

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

23. Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada:

Reconciliation to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (INAC) funding confirmation:

	2018	2017
Revenue reported per consolidated financial statements:	\$ 24,336,437	\$ 23,174,975
Revenue per INAC funding confirmation/agreement with Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory	\$ 24,246,427	\$ 23,103,020
Add additional agreements, as follows:		
- Wikwemikong Nursing Home,		
- Institutional care funding programming	15,010	45,030
- Wikwemikong Development Commission:		
- Economic development capacity funding	75,000	26,925
	\$ 24,336,437	\$ 23,174,975

24. Expenditures by object:

As required by the Canadian public sector accounting standards, these consolidated financial statements report on expenditures by functions. The First Nation's expenditures by object are as follows:

	2018	2017
Salaries, wages, and benefits	\$ 28,717,669	\$ 27,843,765
Amortization	3,561,436	3,463,908
Interest on long-term debt	383,402	376,120
Other	32,982,251	30,951,483
	\$ 65,644,758	\$ 62,635,276

25. Employee benefits plans:

Certain employees of the First Nation are members of defined contribution pension plans and/or multi-employer defined benefit pension plans. Contributions by the First Nation to the plans during the year on behalf of the employees in the amount of \$1,355,840 (2017 – \$1,364,169) were expensed when due.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

26. Budget information:

The First Nation does not prepare a consolidated budget, does not prepare budgets for all programs, and certain program budgets have not been prepared in a format consistent with the accompanying consolidated financial statements; accordingly, budget information has not been presented in these consolidated financial statements as it would not represent meaningful financial information.

27. Financial instruments:

Transactions in financial instruments may result in an organization assuming or transferring risks to another party. The First Nation is exposed to the following risks in respect of certain financial instruments and transactions it is a party to:

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The First Nation's main credit risk relate to its cash, restricted cash, resident funds held in trust (Nursing Home residents), short-term investments, accounts receivable, due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, note receivable, economic development loans receivable, mortgages receivable, and investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store With More.

Credit risk associated with cash, restricted cash, resident funds held in trust (Nursing Home residents), and short-term investments is minimized by ensuring these financial assets are placed with large reputable financial institutions with high credit ratings.

The First Nation is exposed to credit risk through its accounts receivable and due from Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada in a total amount of \$5,267,336 (2017 - \$2,937,319), of which the majority is comprised of amount due from governments, and government funded organizations, but also includes amounts due from First Nation members and other receivables. The First Nation measures its exposure to credit risk to accounts receivable based on how long the accounts have been outstanding and manages this risk through management's ongoing analysis and monitoring of the accounts. An allowance for bad debts is recorded when applicable.

Refer to note 2(f) "Impairment" regarding the First Nation's accounting policies for assessing impairment of financial instruments measured at other than fair value, which includes economic development loans receivable, mortgages receivable, and investment in and advances to Your Dollar Store With More.

WIIKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

27. Financial instruments, continued:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the First Nation cannot repay its obligations when they become due to its creditors. The First Nation is exposed to this risk relating to its accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$6,186,419 (2017 - \$5,175,062), its promissory note payable to Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, payable to Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care and long-term debt.

The First Nation reduces its exposure to liquidity risk through its ongoing program budgeting and expenditure monitoring processes, documenting when authorized payments become due, and maintaining adequate cash balances and line of credit to repay creditors as the liabilities become due.

Interest rate risk

The First Nation is exposed to interest rate risk in respect of interest paid on its short-term investments which fluctuate from time to time due to a variety of financial market factors.

The First Nation is exposed to interest rate risk in respect of its operating lines of credit and certain long-term debts, the interest rates of which are variable based on bank prime rates, fluctuate from time to time due to a variety of financial market factors, and would result in changes in payments on account of interest.

The First Nation is exposed to interest rate risk in respect of certain long-term debt credit facilities which will mature and be renewed in future periods at interest rates that will be determined in future periods. Changes in interest rates would result in changes in payments on account of interest.

Other risks

The First Nation is exposed to the risk of not realizing the value of its investments in Wiky Property Management Company Ltd., and Great Lakes Hospitality Group Limited Partnership. Refer to note 2(f) "Impairment" regarding the First Nation's accounting policies for assessing impairment of financial instruments measured at other than fair value, which includes this investment. The total impairment recorded against the investment of the current year and prior years is \$1,169,009.

WIJKWEMKOONG UNCEDED TERRITORY

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

March 31, 2018

28. Economic dependence:

The First Nation receives a major portion of its revenues pursuant to funding agreements with several agencies, including the Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada, Health Canada, Ministry of Community and Social Services and Human Resources Development Canada.

The Wikwemikong Nursing Home has contribution arrangements with the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care to provide funds to administer operations and provide services. The Wikwemikong Nursing Home is obligated to repay to the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care contribution funding received in excess of eligible expenditures incurred. The repayment of these amounts could impede the nursing home's ability to continue operations.

As these contribution agreements provide the First Nation's major source of revenue, its ability to continue viable operations is dependent upon maintaining these funding arrangements.